

# THE SOURCE

NATIONAL

MARCH 2025

## US DEBUT

**Carole Kohler**

**Biodynamic, No-Added-Sulfites**

**Loire Valley “Jardins de Fleury” wines**

## NEW SPANISH ARRIVALS

**Bien de Altura Canary Island Reds**

**Manuel Moldes Rías Baixas Albariños**

**Augalevada Flor-influenced, organic Ribeiro wines**

Limestone and schist wall from Carole Kohler’s Loire Valley vineyards

Behind every wine is a person and a philosophy.

Craftsmanship, passion, and ethics are our highest priorities with artistry and philosophy coming second. We work tirelessly to find producers who share these values, and after fifteen years of hands-on experience in winemaking and viticulture, and many more years in high-end restaurants, we've developed strong convictions about what defines good wine, good relationships, and good business. Needless to say, our expectations of the producers we choose to represent are high.

Since we began importing in 2010, we've visited the vineyards and cellars of each producer each year to better understand their wines and practices. Despite our generally optimistic outlook on life, we remain vigilant when selecting wines, always on the lookout for potential red flags that might go unnoticed by those with less experience in viticulture and winemaking.

We are particular about how we choose to live. Above all, we strive to ensure that what we put in our bodies is as natural and nutritious as possible. This extends to the wine we drink, which must be made with minimal additives to preserve both the terroir and the health of the wine. We've seen firsthand what gets dosed into commercial wines, and we don't want those things in our bodies — or anyone else's.

While most of our producers are certified organic or biodynamic by the European Union, certification is not a requirement for us. Dogma can sometimes hinder intuition, and we believe that the best wines are crafted by exceptional intuition. What matters is that the vintners are rigorous and mindful in their practices, willing to compromise their philosophies only in the most extreme situations. Indeed, many of our finest producers aren't certified, yet stepping into their vineyards reveals a vitality that rivals, if not surpasses, that of other certified vineyards.

We invite you to join us on our journey, not only to discover honest and soulful wines, but also the stories of the makers — people who bleed, sweat, and toil to create wines that bring more beauty to our daily lives.

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**US DEBUT**  
**CAROLE KOHLER — JARDINS DE FLEURY**  
**LOIRE VALLEY**



The subject of a Klimt painting who slipped her frame, Carole Kohler is in constant reflection of light in motion, seemingly unaware of the energy with which she fills every room and every vineyard she enters. She leans in, listens like it matters, and smiles easily. There's no distance with her, no pretense, no guarded elegance. Her wines are the same.

A walk inside Fleury's vineyards on the edge of the small ancient city, Thouars, is a walk in what seems like virgin green land flowing uninhibited with yellow, purple, pink, and red indigenous flowers and a multitude of competing grasses that make it hard to walk through the fields before their annual plowing. Tree groves abut each plot, bringing an orchestra of fresh wind and foresty smells with the constant rustling of leaves and the buzz of bees and bugs.

Planted in 2017, **SOURCE** comes from Chenin Blanc planted on a single 0.7-hectare parcel at 70 meters altitude. It sits across the little one-car road, Rue de la Mare aux Canards (Duck Pond Street), which marks a clear separation of the acidic rock of the ancient Massif Armorican from the alkaline limestone rocks of the Paris Basin. On the south side is the 570-million-year-old Precambrian quartz-rich schist and micaschist outcrop above the Thouet River, and on the other side, the white Jurassic limestone—around a 390-million-year geological shift in a matter of meters.



Named after the spring that led generations to inhabit the space around it now known as Fleury, Source's topsoil is rich in quartz and grey schist with clay on a green and black schist bedrock. This is an explosive white with more muscular, mineral-heavy lines. The 2022 was fully matured to 13% potential alcohol before picking and is a must-try from this domaine as it represents what is possible with this extremely talented site. The only challenge is that there are few bottles imported of this year. It was naturally fermented in 30-hectoliter steel tanks for four days at a maximum of 23°C, completed malolactic fermentation, and was bottled with no added sulfites and was not fined nor filtered.



Carole's **JARDIN** Cabernet Franc is complex and hard to square that it comes from a half-hectare of baby vines planted in 2016. While there are both Jurassic and Cretaceous limestone bedrocks in the greater Anjou area, the bedrock here is what geologists call, Toarcian (named after Thouars!), from the Early Jurassic, dating to around 180-million-years ago. This hard clayey limestone doesn't share much in common beyond its dense calcareous materials with the Loire Valley's much softer sandy tuffeau limestone. It's less pure in calcium carbonate, and more relatable in structure to the limestones of the Côte d'Or (though also less pure in calcium carbonate than Burgundy's typical limestone formations), though it predates the Côte d'Or's predominant limestones by around ten million years.

The upper section of Jardin sits at 90 meters with shallower rocky topsoil of silex, limestone, clay and sand before striking a hard and fairly *siliceous* limestone bedrock (in this case, with black flint/chert) at 30 cm below. The topsoil deepens lower on the slope reaching down to below 80 cm where some influence of the river is apparent with deeper alluvial topsoil, making it a longer but easier journey in search of limestone bedrock. All this is to say that Jardin is complex, and some of that complexity could be attributed to its geological diversity inside this small parcel. It's destemmed and naturally fermented in 50hl stainless steel tanks for 15 days with no extraction movements (infusion method) at 25°C maximum. It's then aged eight months in old 225 L French oak and concrete eggs and bottled with no added sulfites and without fining or filtration.

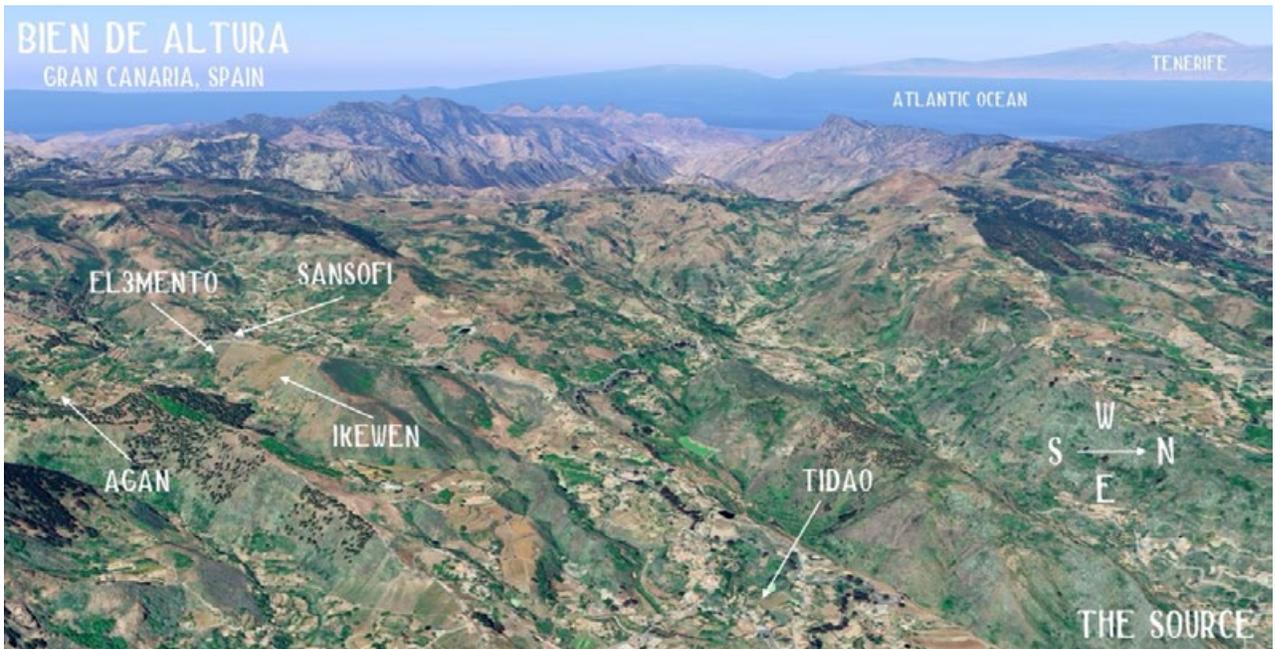
Later this year we will have some of her Chenin Blanc, Séquoia, made the same as Source but a very different profile though grown on bedrock and soil similar to Source. Perhaps we will also be lucky enough to get some of her unbelievably tasty rosé next year!

**NEW PRODUCER**  
**BIEN DE ALTURA**  
**GRAN CANARIA, SPAIN**



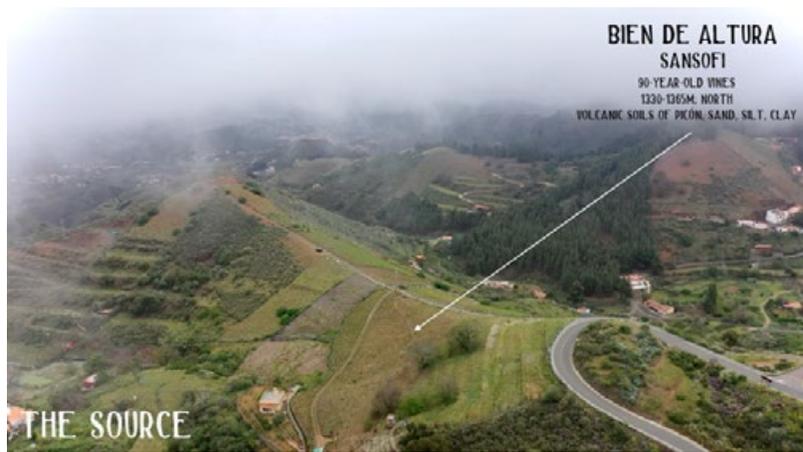
Raised by his mother and grandmother, Carmelo inherited from them a big heart, warmth and charm, along with the inner-city energy and hustle from the streets of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, an industrial port crunched between the sleeping volcano and Atlantic crammed with half a million locals and four million tourists each year. Carmelo returned home in 2017 to begin Bien de Altura after traveling the world working in cellars and vineyards. Listán Negro is the dominant grapes on the island and in Carmelo's wines, and result in more elegant wines with a fresher fruit profile. In this arid climate with an average annual rainfall of only 134 cm (5.3 inches) and at some of the wine world's highest altitudes, from 1,100-1,460 meters (3,600-4,800 feet), on mostly east-facing sites on extremely steep orange

volcanic sand, silt, clay, and rocky topsoil, Carmelo crafts a series of wines with a global cult following. The cellar practices are intendedly low tech and made with minimal sulfites, whole bunch fermentation, extended maceration and neutral aging vessels.



On a topographical map of the islands, it's easy to see that the southern side of each island is more desert-like and the northern part is greener, except Fuerteventura and Lanzarote, both deserts very close to Africa and devoid of almost anything naturally green. Precipitation on each island is sparse but because of the high altitude of some of the volcanoes, water is well-preserved on the northern exposures and also in good positions for viticulture in these desert/subtropical islands. Gran Canaria is a circular island with extreme desert on the south side and a pocket of tropical green (though still more desert than tropical) on the north side. Gran Canaria is not as famous for wine growing compared to Tenerife, but Carmelo is changing that.





*Volcanic soil of Sansofi, Ikeven, ElBmento, and Agan*

# FRANCE



BÉNÉDICTE HUGUET, FROM SADON HUGUET  
PHOTO CREDIT: MATHIEU HUGUET

# PASCAL MAZET

## MONTAGNE DE REIMS - CHAMPAGNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/pascal-mazet/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/pascal-mazet/)

Catherine and Pascal Mazet established their domaine in 1981 and in 2009 began organically farming their two and a half hectares of premier cru in the Montagne de Reims communes Chigny-les-Roses and Ludes, and the grand cru, Ambonnay. Their son Olivier joined in 2019 and incorporated agroforestry to further improve nature's interaction with their mildly steep hills of chalk, clay and sand. Natural fermentations and sur lie aging take place in old oak barrels over fifteen months. Bottle maturation on lees lasts for a minimum of five years and the dosage is specific for each wine.

NV	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut (2012 Base Wine), <i>Nature</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut (2015 Base Wine), <i>Nature</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut (2014 Base Wine), <i>Unique</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut (2015 Base Wine), <i>Unique</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut (2014 Base Wine), <i>Originel</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut (2015 Base Wine), <i>Originel</i>	750	12	Available
2014	Champagne, Premier Cru, Brut, <i>Millesime</i>	750	12	Available

# ELISE DECHANNES

## CÔTES DE BARS - CHAMPAGNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/elise-dechannes/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/elise-dechannes/)

Elise Dechannes runs a petite domaine under biodynamic culture in Les Riceys, two hamlets (Ricey-Bas and Ricey-Haut) that share a small appellation in the south of Champagne known for its rosé, Rosé des Riceys, just an hour drive northeast of Chablis. The character of the Pinot Noir in this region is exceptional and unique. Through her range (almost entirely composed of Pinot Noir based Champagnes and one still wine rosé) the through line of deep but elegant sappiness in the palate and ethereal, wildly complex aromas seem to truly come from this particular place. All of her Champagnes have no dosage. Her Rosé des Riceys is a well-worth-it, juicy and tremendously complex and delicious rosé with real stuffing; it alone brings greater meaning to rosé. Champagne Essentielle is made entirely from Pinot Noir from Les Riceys and her Champagne Chardonnay Brut Nature is a great view into her more distinguished wines.

2018	Champagne, Chardonnay	750	12	Out of Stock
2018	Champagne, <i>Liberté</i>	750	12	Out of Stock
2019	Champagne, <i>Absolue Terre</i>	750	12	Out of Stock
2019	Champagne, <i>Absolue Grés</i>	750	12	Out of Stock
2020	Champagne, <i>Essentielle</i>	750	12	Out of Stock

# ERIC COLLINET

## CÔTES DE BARS - CHAMPAGNE

[www.champagnebio-ericcollinet.com/](http://www.champagnebio-ericcollinet.com/)

Eric Collinet moved to Bragelogne-Beauvoir in 1987 from Limousin, a cow town famous for a breed of cattle with the same name. Twenty minutes by car from the center of Les Riceys, one of Champagne's southernmost regions on the Côte des Bar, famous for its Pinot Noir bubbles and unique appellation still rosé, Rosé des Riceys, he has 2.25 hectares of Pinot Noir and Chardonnay and land for truffles. Agroforestry, organic (certified), and biodynamic practices underpin "all of my actions: the respect of the seasons, nature and its rhythm; to listen to nature quietly and with patience to look at it and accompany it."

2014	Champagne, Extra Brut, <i>Temporis</i> (Disg 11.21)	750	12	Available
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GABBRO FROM ALEXANDRE DÉRAMÉ'S  
MUSCADET VINEYARDS

# ALEXANDRE DÉRAMÉ (MORANDIÈRE)

## MUSCADET - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/alexandre-derame/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/alexandre-derame/)

After six years of enology school in Nantes, the humble Alexandre Déramé took over his family estate winery. Although his total production is medium-sized, his yields are among the lowest in Muscadet; his Vieille Vignes bottle quantities are minuscule. Organic conversion began in 2023 with the objective of having the entirety certified within five years. Morandière is a tiny commune in gently rolling hills in Mouzillon, one of the most highly regarded wine villages in Muscadet. Mouzillon is distinctive for its soils high in concentration of gabbro (a metallic-flecked, pale green and black, hard igneous rock developed through slow cooling of basaltic magma) with loamy soil of orange-colored silex and quartz-like rocks. This unique rock imparts the wines with tremendous power and tension.

2023	Muscadet Sévre et Maine, <i>La Morandière</i> , Sur Lie	750	12	Spring Arrival
2023	Pinot Noir, <i>Rose, La Morandière</i>	750	12	Available

# FORTERESSE DE BERRYE

## SAUMUR - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/forteresse-de-berrye/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/forteresse-de-berrye/)

Forteresse de Berrye's expressive and terroir-focused wines are crafted in a simple and direct way. Its new owners, Gilles, an agronomist and agricultural engineer (among the many métiers of his diverse professional life), and his wife, Sandra, have eliminated the use of all chemical applications in 2019 and began organic culture in 2021; they expect certification by 2024. They began to replace the missing pieds (vine stocks) with high-quality oriented biotypes and planted six hectares of trees on the 26-hectare property (12.5ha of vines) to improve the overall biodiversity of the landscape in support of the forest-capped hill. For them, agroforestry is crucial for repairing the land, though luckily for them (and us), the property's many parcels were well-tended and not destroyed by excessive use of synthetic products prior to their arrival. Gilles says that the land was in quite good shape overall due to the few annual treatments in this low precipitation and low humidity area of Saumur, perhaps one of the driest areas of the Loire Valley overall due to the rain shadow of the Armorican Massif to the west. Many of the old Chenin Blanc bottles left behind in the deeply quarried tuffeau limestone caves by its former owner drink well, with only the quality of the cork being the determining factor.

2022	Crémant de Loire, Extra Brut	750	12	Available
2020	Saumur, Blanc, <i>Coeur pour Coeur</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Saumur, Blanc, <i>Les Bourgères</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Saumur, Rouge, <i>Corps pour Corps</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Saumur, Rouge, <i>Clos de Berrie</i>	750	12	Available

# LES INFILTRÉS

## SAUMUR - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/les-infiltrés/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/les-infiltrés/)

Based in Saumur Puy-Notre-Dame, a new focal point for colder climate Chenin Blanc and Cabernet Franc, the enthusiastic and charming Frédéric Hauss enters the wine world as a former cinematographer who worked extensively behind the camera for the big screen and TV. In his early forties, and in the middle of the Covid pandemic, he decided to redirect into this equally artistic life that provides a greater connection to nature. Some are quick to understand fundamentals (perhaps those who already mastered them in another craft are advantaged), and it's clear that Fréd also understands artistic composition, and already how to craft a wine to capture emotion, discreetly.

NV	Vin de France Blanc, <i>Raging Bulles</i> (Sparkling Chenin Blanc)	750	12	Available
2022	Chardonnay, <i>Itinéraire Bis</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Saumur Blanc, <i>Une Histoire Vraie</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Saumur Puy-Notre-Dame Rouge, <i>Une Histoire Vraie</i>	750	12	Available

# FABRICE ESNAULT - DOMAINE LA GIRAUDIÈRE

## SAUMUR - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.giraudiere-breze.fr](http://www.giraudiere-breze.fr)

**T**hird-generation winegrower Fabrice Esnault has more than 20 hectares in Saumur-Champigny's municipalities of Montsoreau and Turquant, and Saumur's most famous commune, Brézé. Devoid of all herbicides and pesticides and sustainably farmed, the vines average 35 years old, the oldest being about 75. The focus is on Chenin Blanc and Cabernet Franc, though he also grows Chardonnay, Grolleau Gris, and Grolleau Noir. Brézé vineyards are tuffeau limestone, clay and sand, and Saumur-Champigny has deeper clay top soils on tuffeau bedrock. Selected local yeasts are employed when needed, and the whites are fermented and aged in fiberglass and old oak barrels without malolactic fermentation, filtered before bottling, and sometimes fined. Saumur-Champignys ferment for three weeks in fiberglass with gentle extractions at low temps (~20°C), followed by eight months in old barrels with light filtration or fining, if needed.

2022	Saumur Blanc	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Saumur Blanc, <i>L'Ardillon de Breze</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2018	Saumur Champigny, <i>Les Meuniers</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Saumur Champigny, <i>Les Meuniers</i>	750	12	Available

# CAROLE KOHLER - JARDINS DE FLEURY

## ANJOU - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/carole-kohler-jardins-de-fleury](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/carole-kohler-jardins-de-fleury)

**O**n the historic 15th-century Fleury estate, the humble and spirited Carole Kohler crafts organic, and biodynamic, no-sulfite-added Chenin Blanc on schists of the Massif Armoricain and Cabernet Franc on Jurassic Tourcien limestone of the Paris Basin. A former chemist turned vigneronne, she and her husband, architect and hobby historian Brice Kohler, revived it properties historic connection to viticulture in Thouars, on the southern frontier of Anjou, where vineyards had nearly vanished after shifting appellation laws with the creation of the European Union. A self-contained world, Fleury is a haven of ancient forests where biodiversity thrives, untainted by neighboring agriculture. Carole's light-handed approach yields wines that channel the voice of the land, rewriting the history of this once-forgotten terroir. And with wines like these, it's only a matter of time before others follow.

2022	Chenin Blanc, <i>La Source</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Cabernet Franc, <i>Jardins</i>	750	12	Available

# VINCENT BERGERON

## MONTLOUIS-SUR-LOIRE - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.thesourceimports.com/product-category/france/loire-valley/vincent-bergeron](http://www.thesourceimports.com/product-category/france/loire-valley/vincent-bergeron)

**O**n the rolling hills and floodplains of the Loire River's Montlouis-sur-Loire, the humble and gentle Vincent crafts his finely tuned certified organic Chenin Blanc (still and sparkling) and Pinot Noir wines from 3.4ha of vineyards grown on limestone bedrock, perruches (fossils, lithified clay, flint/silex), sandstone, clay, and limestone rock topsoil. These "natural" wines are spontaneously fermented and aged in French oak barrels (some in fiberglass) most without any addition of sulfites. With his concession to nature and commitment to honor the season, sans maquillage, sin compromise, he sets his wines on a direct course, showcasing each season's gifts and challenges, allowing his wines to freely express the mark of their birth year. Warm vintages (like 2020) taste of a season's richer fruits and softer palate while still being delicate and complex. Cold years (like 2021) are brighter, fresher, more tense and rapier-sharp with a gentle and welcome stab.

2021	Vin de France, <i>Certains l'aiment Sec</i> (Sparkling Chenin)	750	12	Available
2022	Vin de France, <i>Certains l'aiment Sec</i> (Sparkling Chenin)	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Vin de France, <i>Matin Midi et Soir</i> (Chenin Blanc)	750	12	Available
2022	Vin de France, <i>Matin Midi et Soir</i> (Chenin Blanc)	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Vin de France, <i>Maison Marchandelle</i> (Chenin Blanc)	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Vin de France, <i>Un Rouge Chez Les Blancs</i> (Pinot Noir)	750	12	Available

# NICOLAS RENARD

## MONTLOUIS-SUR-LOIRE - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/nicolas-renard](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/nicolas-renard)

Now in his sixties, Nicolas Renard is one of the natural wine movement's quiet godfathers. All his vineyards are tended in an organic and natural way, and his wines are slow fermentations that often take more than half a decade to finish. Sulfites, finings, and filtrations are not used with any of his wines. Nicolas and his wines are famous in the Japanese underground natural wine market and his production levels are no more than a few hundred cases per year.

2017	Sauvignon Blanc, <i>Jeanne</i>	750	12	Available
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# THOMAS FRISSANT

## MOSNES - VALLÉE DE LA LOIRE

<https://thomasfrissant.com>

After refining his craft in celebrated vineyards and cellars of Burgundy, the Northern Rhône, and Bandol, and completing harvests in New Zealand and Australia, twenty-seven-year-old Thomas Frissant returned in 2019 to his family's fourteen hectares in the Touraine Amboise appellation. Perched just twenty-five kilometers east of Tours, one kilometer south of the Loire River above the floodplain commune of Mosnes, he immediately embraced organic viticulture by converting his clay and silex plots, planted between the 1940s and 1990s with Sauvignon, Chenin, Chardonnay, Gamay, Grolleau, and Côt, achieving certification by 2022. Thomas now crafts wines with precision unpretentious yet impeccably made. Anchored in these quiet yet storied terroirs of the Loire, his range offers clear and honest expressions of this historic enclave.

2023	Touraine, Sauvignon, <i>"Le Chapeau Comte"</i>	750	12	Available
2023	Vin de France, Chardonnay, <i>"Tout En Canon"</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Touraine, Gamay, <i>"Tout En Canon"</i>	750	12	Available

# JEAN COLLET

## CHABLIS - BOURGOGNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/jean-collet/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/jean-collet/)

At age twenty-one, Romain Collet took over the entire estate and began to make decisions in the cellar. His father, Gilles, was forced into early retirement due to nerve damage in his leg and back. Immediately upon taking the reins, Romain began to experiment with organic and biodynamic farming as well as using natural yeasts. His relentless desire for improvement powers the future of Collet, which continues to inch closer with each vintage toward the elite of Chablis. The Collet style finds themselves right in the middle of two schools of thought regarding Chablis. One advocates for stainless steel tank aging out of the belief that the purity of terroir is best expressed unadulterated by oak, and the other is based around the needs of oak to soften its taut acidic structure and to sculpt wines that are grown in deeper clay soils. The Collets compromise by using older wood barrels in their higher end wines grown on richer soils and stainless steel with their most mineral and precise wines.

2022	Sauvignon, <i>Saint-Bris</i>	750	12	Available
2023	Chablis	750	12	Available
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Mont de Milieu</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Montée de Tonnerre</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Montmains</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Butteaux</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Forêts</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Vaillons</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, Grand Cru <i>Valmur</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Chablis, Grand Cru <i>Les Clos</i> - Samples	750	12	Spring Arrival

# TERROIR SNAPSHOT

## POMMARD PREMIER CRU

BY TED VANCE

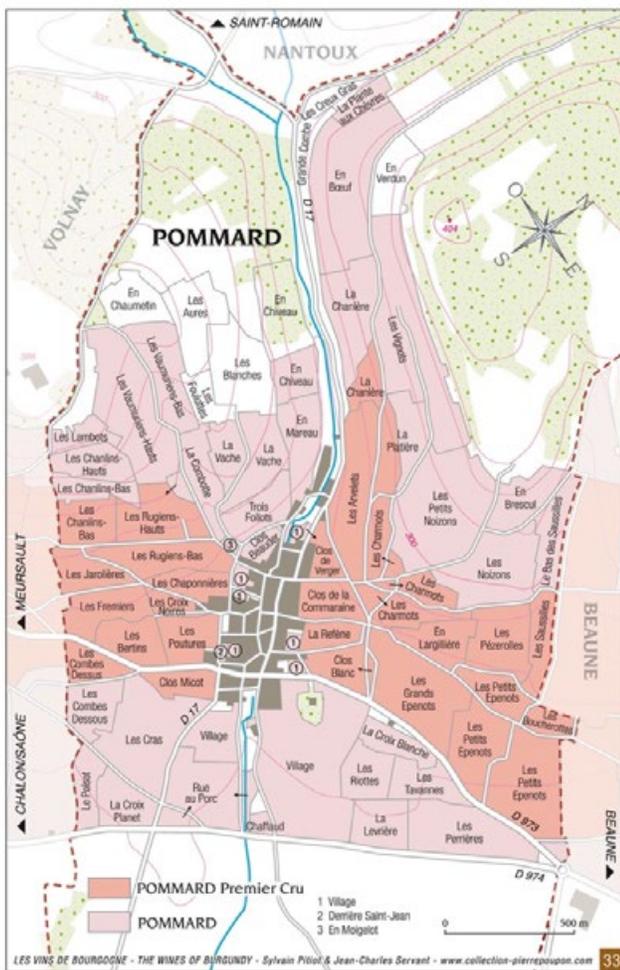
Pommard's premier crus could be divided into four sections: two on the north hill and two on the south hill.

On the **NORTH HILL'S LOWER SECTION** between about 235m-250m are the famous Epenots premier crus, Les Grands Epenots and Les Petits Epenots, anomalies for such important crus because they are flat and low on the slope and would be unassuming were there not so many ancient tall and well-kept limestone walls enclosing them. The waterway that once flowed more heavily through La Petite Combe and dejected its water and materials stripped these vineyards nearly down to the bedrock, leaving a relatively thin covering of dark-red clay mixed with limestone rock fragments. These powerful Pommard wines are endowed with iron oxide-rich clay and the roots have easy access to the limestone bedrock.

Abutting the Beaune appellation, above the powerful Epenots siblings in the **NORTH HILL'S UPPER SECTION** are Pommard's most elegant premier crus on steeper vineyards that peak at the sweet spot between 260-290m. Most well-known are the premier crus Les Pézerolles, Largillière, Les Charmots (where our friend, Rodolphe Demougeot has his top Pommard), and Les Arvelets, and above them the very special appellation lieux-dits, Les Vignots (Rodolphe's second top red), Les Petits Noizons, and Les Noizons.

Pommard's south hill is often a matter of touch between the upper and lower sections. The **SOUTH HILL'S UPPER SECTION** houses what many consider the appellation's top premier cru, Les Rugiens, with the lower section often believed to have a slight edge. It's located where the hill begins a more notable incline starting at 265m up to just above 300m and exhibits strong northern Volnay-like qualities—no surprise as its south end is a couple of hundred meters from Volnay, separated by other great Pommard premier crus, Chanlins and Jarolières.

The **SOUTH HILL'S LOWER SECTION** houses the girther and meaty east-facing premier crus grown on deep red and brown topsoil between 235m-265m. The most notable are Les Fremiers, bordering Volnay to the south, and further in, Les Bertins, Les Chaponnières, and Les Poutures.



Pommard's **VILLAGE APPELLATION** could be roughly split in three. The lower sections are similarly flat, producing richer, bigger-bodied wines, while the upper sections at higher altitudes have more precise qualities. The north hill with its south/southeast-facing sites sits between 290m-330m and generally produces elegant Pommards (most notably Les Petits Noizons, Les Noizons, and Vignots). In contrast, the upper south hill that's higher up faces more northward and creates more rustic wines.

# CHRISTOPHE ET FILS

## CHABLIS - BOURGOGNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/domaine-christophe-et-fils/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/domaine-christophe-et-fils/)

**S**ébastien Christophe is the man of mystery in Chablis. He comes from nearly nowhere and has quietly been climbing the ladder of Chablis stars. His winery is out of town and next to Petit Chablis vineyards that are upslope from the Grand Crus and a few of the famous premier crus he works with. Chablis can be a wine that expresses its terroir more clearly than any other region in the world. The winemaking choices certainly influence the impression of the wine but they never really lose that unmistakable Chablisienne character imprinted by its special limestone soils, the Chardonnay grape and tense acidity that is encouraged by a cool continental climate.

2023	Petit Chablis	750	12	Spring Arrival
2023	Chablis	750	12	Available
2022	Chablis, 1er Cru <i>Fourchaume</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Chablis, Grand Cru <i>Les Preuses</i>	750	12	Available

# RODOLPHE DEMOUGEOT

## CÔTE DE BEAUNE - BOURGOGNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/rodolphe-demougeot/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/rodolphe-demougeot/)

**A**fter starting in 1992, Rodolphe has amassed 8 hectares of vines in the Côte de Beaune and has upped the ante on everything he does. There are no chemical treatments for herbicides, pesticides or fertilizers and he follows the rhythm of the lunar cycle when moving his wines and making picking decisions. He plows his vineyards by horse and tractor to aerate the soils and to take out grasses and weeds. He doesn't carry the superstar terroirs in his range of wines, but the energy put toward getting the best out of his humble holdings is impressive and they deliver well above what is expected, even from the two important villages his wines come from: Pommard and Meursault.

2022	Beaune, Blanc, <i>Clos Saint-Désiré</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Savigny lès Beaune, Rouge, 1er Cru <i>Les Peuillets</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Savigny lès Beaune, Rouge, <i>Les Bourgeois</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Beaune, Rouge, <i>les Beaux Fougets</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Pommard	750	12	Available
2022	Pommard	750	12	Available
2022	Pommard, <i>Vignots</i>	750	12	Available

# CARTAUX BOUGAUD

## CÔTES DU JURA - JURA

[www.vinscartaux.fr](http://www.vinscartaux.fr)

**W**ith their first harvest in 1973 on a small plot in L'Étoile, Anne-Marie Bougaud and Guy Cartaux acquired the Château de Quintigny in 1983, expanding their vineyards and fully committing to winegrowing. Their children, Nathalie and Sébastien Cartaux, took over in 1993, and today Sébastien continues to run the 20-hectare estate, which became organic certified in 2023. The estate produces Chardonnay and Savagnin from AOC L'Étoile, as well as reds (Poulsard, Trousseau, and Pinot Noir) from the Côtes du Jura. The wines are crafted in numerous cellars, including the ancient Château de Quintigny, using both traditional "ouillage" methods (with and without air space in the barrel) and the region's unique oxidative aging process, essential for producing the renowned Vin Jaune. Their objective with reds is to preserve the naturally fresh and bright fruit-led aromatics over rusticity, while their whites a core of acidity and structure led by the aromas, flavors and textures from the ancient noble practice of sous voile aging.

NV	Crémant du Jura Brut, Blanc	750	12	Available
2022	L'Étoile, Chardonnay	750	12	Available
2022	L'Étoile, Chardonnay, <i>La Côte des Vents</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Côtes du Jura, Pinot Noir	750	12	Available

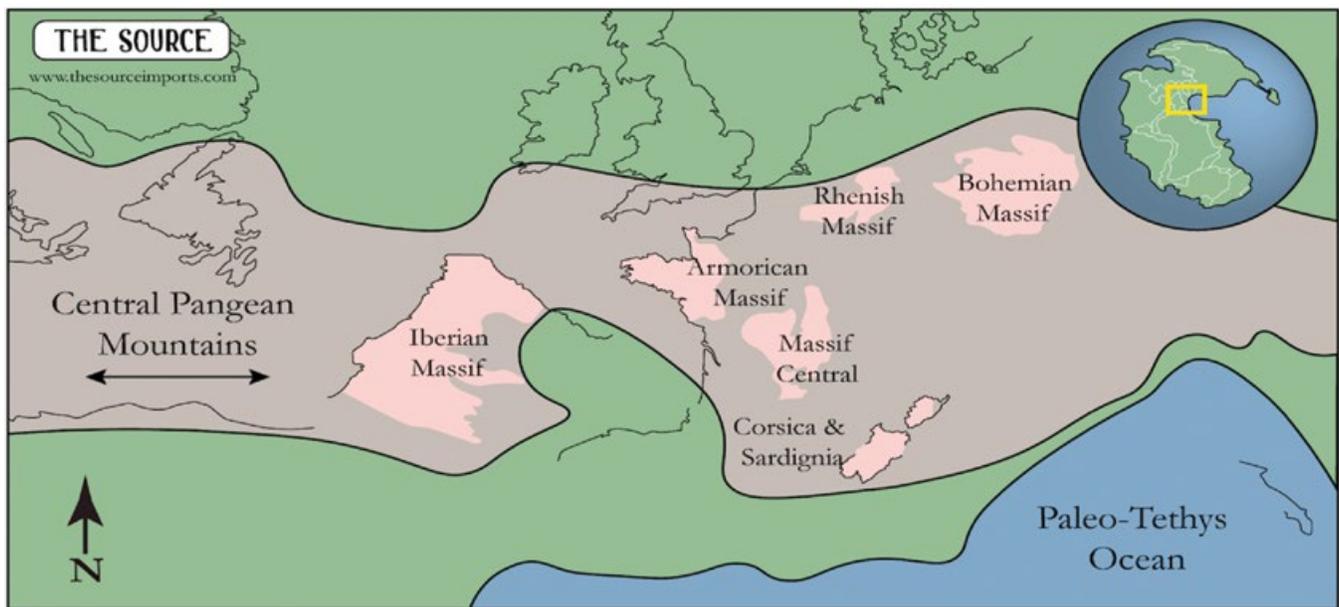
# PANGEAN WINE?

Is a wine's vineyard geology strong enough to leave a notable imprint on its wines? Perhaps those in the scientific community are not yet convinced beyond much more than what's imparted by water retention levels, but some of us believe we've experienced observable characteristics, even if they're difficult to describe precisely. A study worth exploring could involve wines grown on the ancient Pangean-era bedrock and topsoil.

Several European wine regions are geologically connected to the last supercontinent, Pangea. One of its ancient mountain chains crossed today's North America, North Africa, and Europe with what scientists believe was comparable in height to today's Himalayas; geologists refer to this mountain chain as the Variscan/Hercynian orogenic belt. The remnants of this ancient tectonic collision that happened 370-290 million years ago are today extremely squat and weathered, and even relatively flat in places like Muscadet and Anjou.

Pangea's igneous and metamorphic rock are predominant and comprise the main bedrock and topsoil of numerous wine regions. Intrusive igneous rocks like granite and gabbro were once liquid magma that slowly cooled below the Earth's surface. Its metamorphic rocks, like slate, schist, and gneiss, were forged under extreme conditions of heat and pressure during the tectonic collision resulting in the alteration of chemical and physical characteristics of their respective *protoliths* (previous rocks). These same ancient igneous and metamorphic formations are spread throughout Western Europe and are found in the viticultural settings of places like Spain's Rías Baixas and Ribeira Sacra, Portugal's Monção e Melgaço and Douro, France's Corsica and Western Loire and Northern Rhône Valleys, Italy's Calabria, and Upper and Lower Austria. The Source represents producers from each of these named areas. Let us know if we can help guide you through our list of growers to see if you can find the relationship between any of these regions.

Researched and written by MSc Ivan Rodriguez and Ted Vance; illustration by Ivan Rodriguez



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# STÉPHANE ROUSSET

## CROZES HERMITAGE - VALLÉE DU RHÔNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/domaine-rousset/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/domaine-rousset/)

Stephane Rousset's underground status as one of the best producers in the Northern Rhône Valley is about to end. It wasn't too long ago, in what we like to call the age of extraction, that producers making elegant wines were lost in the shuffle. One of the most diverse appellations in France's Northern Rhône Valley, Crozes-Hermitage is also its biggest. Rousset's vineyards lie in its most northern communes of Erôme, Gervans, and Crozes-Hermitage (the village the appellation takes its name from). The soil types here differ greatly from the rest of the appellation. Here you find vines on steep granite terraces of the river's left bank, above the Rhône and tucked back behind the behemoth hill of Hermitage. Across the river, in Tournon, Rousset's two parcels of St. Joseph are on pure granitic soils. In our humble opinion, in this appellation few, if any, vigneron produce wines above this in class and elegance.

2022	Crozes-Hermitage, Blanc, Vieilles Vignes	750	12	Available
2019	Crozes-Hermitage, Rouge, <i>Les Méjeans</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Crozes-Hermitage, Rouge, <i>Les Méjeans</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Crozes-Hermitage, Rouge, <i>Les Méjeans</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Crozes-Hermitage, Rouge, <i>Les Picaudières</i>	750	12	Available
2023	Crozes-Hermitage, Rouge, <i>Les Picaudières</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Saint-Joseph, Rouge, <i>Côte des Rivoires</i>	750	12	Available

# LA ROUBINE

## GIGONDAS - VALLÉE DU RHÔNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/la-roubine/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/la-roubine/)

Former Parisian fireman, Eric Ughetto took over the family's vineyards in the early 1990s. A small estate with only 15 hectares, it is operated almost entirely by he and his wife, Sophie. They do the vineyard work together, but have clear lines elsewhere: Eric makes the wine and Sophie runs the commercial aspects. Simon, their young son, is already being groomed to start the process of taking the reigns from his pioneering parents. It's no surprise here, just like in any serious estate, that Eric and Sophie stress the importance of their vineyards over all else. The domaine is consciously run without pesticides, chemical fertilizers or herbicides. Since their beginning they have utilized organic methods and are now certified. The wines are a perfect balance of rusticity with precision winemaking.

2022	Sablet	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Vacqueyras	750	12	Available
2022	Gigondas	750	12	Spring Arrival

# SÉBASTIEN MAZURET - DOMAINE DES COLLINES

## IGP COLLINES RHODANIENNES - VALLÉE DU RHÔNE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/domaine-la-collines/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/domaine-la-collines/)

Native of Cornas and from a family of winemakers, Sébastien Mazeret brings tradition and international experience to Le Domaine des Collines. After seven years working with the owner, Christine, they officially partnered in 2022 in preparation for full ownership for her 2025 retirement. With a sharp focus on organic farming and ingenious mechanical engineering, Sébastien manages 5 hectares of Syrah, 2 hectares of Merlot, and 0.5 hectares of Chardonnay, alongside fruit and forage crops. His winemaking philosophy leans toward minimal intervention, favoring indigenous yeasts and using only miniscule amounts of sulfites post-malolactic fermentation.

2022	Syrah	750	12	Available
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# LE VENT DES JOURS

## CAHORS - OCCITANIE

<https://thesourceimports.com/producers/le-vent-des-jours/>

After twenty-five years as a sommelier, wine wholesaler and wine bar owner in Paris, the 48-year-old Cahors native, Laurent Marre, found himself in a hospital bed. Unexpected life-threatening conditions and four months confined to a hospital bed changed his priorities, and Laurent and his wife, Nathalie, left the city to return to Laurent's familial homeland. Today they farm eight biodynamic hectares of vines on their 30-hectare, forest-surrounded, single plot on one of Cahors' highest altitude, limestone sites. The range starts with an intensely mineral and fresh amphora-raised Gros Manseng (C'Juste), followed by a series of impeccably balanced, emotional, and mineral-fresh Malbecs raised in concrete, amphora, and large old French oak barrels and foudres.

2021	Cahors, <i>Les Calades</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Cahors, <i>Les Moutons</i>	750	12	Available

# SADON HUGUET

## SAINT-EMILION - BORDEAUX

<https://sadonhuguet.com/>

After two decades of enological consultation at top Bordeaux châteaux that led most to organic and biodynamic practices, the natural wine consulting enologists, Bénédicte Laborde (Huguet) and Mathieu Huguet, started their no-sulfur-added, natural wine project in 2019. Based in Bordeaux with vineyards in Saint-Emilion, they work their two plots leased from one of their biodynamically certified clients. Soon there will also be offerings from the Pyrenean appellation, Irouleguy.

2019	Expresson Calcaire, "14" Rouge	750	12	Available
2020	Expresson Calcaire, "14" Rouge	750	12	Available

# ITALIA



VOLCANIC SANDS  
ETNA BARRUS VINEYARDS

# FLIEDERHOF

## ST. MAGDALENA - SÜDTIROL/ALTO ADIGE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fliederhof/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fliederhof/)

**M**artin Ramoser is a true budding young superstar in the wine world, and with the help of his parents, Stefan and Astrid, he's writing a new chapter in the family's wine history. Located in Italy's Südtirol, only a half hour drive from the Austrian border, on the gorgeous and historical hill of Santa Magdalena that overlooks the city center of Bolzano, they cultivate their Schiava and Lagrein vineyards under organic and biodynamic principles. Their mere three hectares of vineyards are all planted on hillsides of porphyry, an igneous volcanic rock with a mix of large and small grain sizes, which makes for sandy, gravelly soils as it decomposes, and results in wines with higher aromas and chewy textures. Martin's style is one of pleasure led by upfront aromatic red fruits and red/orange flowers with sharper lines, deep but gentle mineral textures and a soft touch on extraction.

2020	Sauvignon Blanc, <i>Stella</i>	750	12	Available
2019	St. Magdalener	750	12	Available
2020	St. Magdalener	750	12	Available
2021	St. Magdalener, <i>Marie</i>	750	12	Available
2022	St. Magdalener, <i>Marie</i>	750	12	Available
2020	St. Magdalener, <i>Gran Marie</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Lagrein	750	12	Available

# ANDREA PICCHIONI

## BUTTAFUOCO DELL'OLTREPÒ PAVESE - LOMBARDIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/andrea-picchioni/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/andrea-picchioni/)

**T**he most compelling wines are the most honest. They aren't the great pretenders, all but neutered of their history to create a global-style brand, nor a wine customized to satisfy the natural wine purists who put ideology above all, to the detriment of the product. No matter the current moda, the most authentic and interesting wines sing dialect and teach historical context, and invite our creative minds into their mystery — their bedrock and soil, their genetic heritage, the seasons and vintages, the surrounding woods, the life inside the vineyards and the dirt, and the echo of their nature-conscious ancestors. Their wines guide us into the fantasyland of their madness, and their genius. These are the wines of Andrea Picchioni. In the Oltrepò Pavese's DOC "Buttafuoco dell'Oltrepò Pavese," on the original Buttafuoco hill, Andrea crafts a unique and unapologetically full-flavored range of organic sparkling and still red wines from a mixture of Barbera, Croatina, Ughetta di Canneto (also known as Vespolina), and Uva Rara.

2021	Oltrepo Pavese, Bonarda Delle'Oltrepo Pavese (Sparkling Red)	750	12	Available
2020	Oltrepo Pavese, Buttafuoco, <i>Solighino</i>	750	12	Available

# OLIVIERO PASTORIS

## CALUSO - PIEMONTE

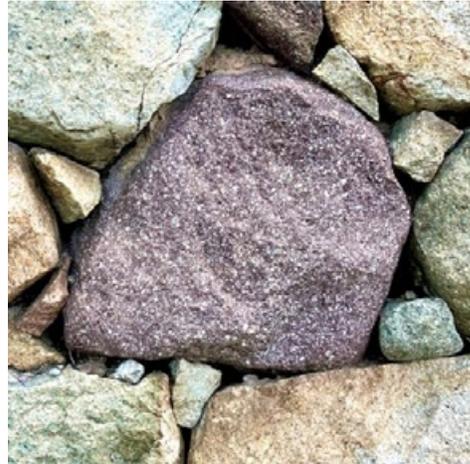
[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/massimo-pastoris/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/massimo-pastoris/)

**M**aybe I'm only more maniacal than my father, but I understood from him that nature is something that you can't completely control. We must work well in every moment of the season, but the most important job is made from the soil, and we can only make mistakes against the harmony of nature." After years of Latin and Mechanical Engineering studies Eugenio Pastoris returned to his family's organic and regeneratively farmed vineyards. On the eastern end of the Erbaluce di Caluso appellation in Viverone, bordering Alto Piemonte, Pastoris focuses on Nebbiolo and Erbaluce in steel and concrete.

2022	Erbaluce di Caluso, <i>La Norezza</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Nebbiolo, Canavese, <i>La Cucca</i>	750	12	Available

# GEOLOGY QUICKIE: PORPHYRY

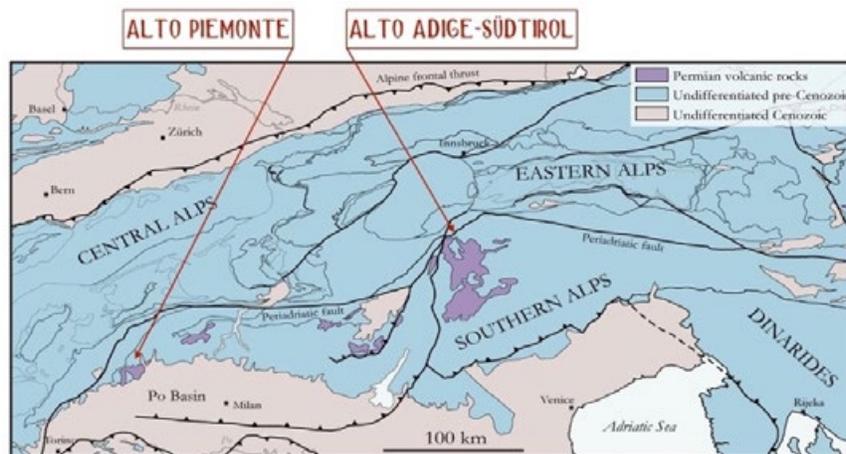
WRITTEN BY IVAN RODRIGUEZ, PHD GEOLOGY



*Porphyry from Alto Piemonte's Boca on the left and Südtirol's St. Magdalena on the right*

Many European wine regions are heavily associated with the presence of volcanic porphyry rocks, including our grower from Südtirol's St. Magdalena, **FLIEDERHOF**. While rocks are typically defined by their composition, porphyry is defined by texture. It is an igneous rock with the mixed presence of small and large crystals, though this can lead to confusion as the term is commonly used in reference to volcanic rocks by non-geologists even though they technically may also include non-volcanic igneous rocks.

In the far north of Italy, Alto Piemonte and Südtirol are two wine regions where volcanic porphyry has a special relevance. These are both related to the activity of an ancient magmatic system dating back to the Permian period (300-250 million years ago) produced after the formation of Pangea and the subsequent Variscan mountains in what is Europe today. The timing and causes align for both Alto Piemonte and Südtirol (Sesia and Athesia volcanic systems, respectively) where the thinning of the continental crust after the formation of Pangea favored magma intrusions. According to the composition of the porphyry from the southern Alps, they are classified as *rhyolitic ignimbrites*, remnants of volcanic pyroclastic flows that contain lava, ash, and gases. They present similar minerals with the well-known, non-volcanic igneous rock, granite. This type of rock tends to produce acidic soils with a higher proportion of sand that brings both elegance and rich textures to their wines.



*Based on Schuster and Stüwe, 2008.*

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## FABIO ZAMBOLIN

### COSTE DELLA SESIA - PIEMONTE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fabio-zambolin/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fabio-zambolin/)

A true northern Piemonte garagiste, Fabio Zambolin inherited his grandparent's tiny vineyard parcels and converted their garage into a winery. He began his project in 2010 with a parcel that he works organically and that sits within the DOC appellation, Lessona. However, the cantina is ten meters outside of the DOC zone (right next to the vineyards) and an archaic law makes it so that he must label his wines Costa della Sesia, a generic term for regional Northern Piedmont wines. As one could imagine, with such a small quantity of grapes to make his wines the level of detail in his organically farmed vineyard and cellar are maintained to an extraordinary level. Famous Italian wine writers of the late 1800s and early 1900s considered Lessona wines the greatest reds in all of Italy, and in the right hands it can represent one of the most pure expressions of Nebbiolo. Fabio's Vallelonga is made purely of Nebbiolo, and Feldo, a blend of 50% Nebbiolo with equal parts of Croatina and Vespolina the difference.

2020	Coste della Sesia, Rosso, <i>Felido</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Coste della Sesia, Rosso, <i>Felido</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Coste della Sesia, Nebbiolo, <i>Vallelonga</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Coste della Sesia, Nebbiolo, <i>Vallelonga</i>	750	12	Available

## SETTE

### MONFERRATO - PIEMONTE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/sette/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/sette/)

Asti is Piemonte's new wine laboratory, and experimentation is extensive at Sette where they're looking to expose new dimensions of their local indigenous varieties. The comedic and talented duo of the experienced wine trade pro, Gino Della Porta, and well-known enologist, Gianluca Colombo, founded Sette in 2017 with the purchase of a 5.8-hectare hill in Bricco di Nizza, in Monferrato. Immediately, a full conversion to organic farming began, followed by biodynamic starting in 2020 – the latter, a vineyard culture still considered somewhat radical in these parts. The wines are crafted and full of vibrant energy with only a soft polish, with the focus, the slightly turbid and lightly colored, juicy fruity, minerally Grignolino and their two serious but friendly Barberas. Sette's game-changing progressive approach and delicious wines (with total eye candy labels) should ripple through this historic backcountry and bring greater courage to the younger generations to break out of the constraints of the past and move full throttle into the future.

2018	Nizza DOCG, Barbera	750	12	Available
2019	Nizza DOCG, Barbera	750	12	Available
2020	Nizza DOCG, Barbera	750	12	Available
2018	Nizza DOCG, Particella B5	750	12	Available

## LUIGI SPERTINO

### MONFERRATO - PIEMONTE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/luigi-spertino](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/luigi-spertino/)

Mauro Spertino is one of the most artistic and technical craftspeople in our entire portfolio. The diversity and skill demonstrated throughout his range forecast the inevitability that he will find his place among other wine alchemists in Italy whose unmistakable imprints are evident at first smell – Quintarelli, Bea and Soldera are names that come to mind. His reds range from bright and sensual, able to flutter and seduce (Grignolino), to more elixir-like and dark (Barbera wines), which mesmerize with a deep well of discovery in each smell and taste. Mauro toys with Cortese, a white grape from which he slowly extracts an orange hue, crystalline clarity and mind-bending complexity. His vermouth, Belle Epoque, carries a ballerina-like balance of power and grace. All that he touches from his Asti vineyards he makes into something dazzling and one of a kind.

2018	Blanc de Noirs, Metodo Classico	750	12	Available
2019	Blanc de Noirs, Metodo Classico	750	12	Available
2021	Barbera d'Asti, Superiore, <i>La Bigia</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Vermouth di Torino, <i>Belle Epoque</i>	750	12	Available

# MAURO MARENCO

## BAROLO - PIEMONTE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/mauro-marengo](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/mauro-marengo)

Once the Marengo family's technical direction was given to Daniele at age twenty-two, his personal taste and style of wines led him to pursue freshness over power and ripeness, and to highlight their Novello-based high-altitude vineyards. They turned their attention to soil health and the incorporation of organic farming. The cellar work was gentler, and new techniques were employed. They harvest earlier, consider whole cluster and submerged cap fermentations when traditional methods need a boost. They gently extract and press, manipulate less and age in concrete and medium-sized botte. They also bottle early to keep the wines fresh, clean, and not overworked or exhausted before bottling. Led by their three MGA sites, Ravera, Terlo, and La Volta, Nebbiolo is the focus, but Daniele's Barbera, Dolcetto and Nas-cëtta also inspire.

2022	Langhe Nas-Cëtta	750	12	Available
2021	Langhe Nebbiolo	750	12	Available
2022	Langhe Nebbiolo	750	12	Spring Arrival
2023	Dolcetto d'Alba	750	12	Available
2018	Barolo, <i>Angela</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Barolo, <i>Angela</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Barolo, <i>Ravera</i>	750	12	Available

# AZIENDA AGRICOLA BRANDINI

## BAROLO - PIEMONTE

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/agricola-brandini](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/agricola-brandini)

The organically farmed Agricola Brandini is run by two young and idealistic sisters, Serena and Giovanna in full directional control with the support of their father, Piero Bagnasco. Certified organic since 2011, they have also introduced biodynamics and permaculture to their 25 estate-owned hectares in the high-altitude zones of La Morra, Roero and Alta Langha. Their estate Barolo vineyards (four La Morra parcels and R56) are located on the backside (northwest) of La Morra and are characterized by calcareous sandstones that render Barolos of great elegance. They also rent 10 hectares of vines for the crus, Cerretta and Annunziata, and organically farmed and certified, high altitude sites south of Monforte d'Alba for their Alba wines of Dolcetto, Barbera, and Nebbiolo. Vinification for their raw yet refined, pale colored, understated and elegant Nebbiolo are deeper in terroir imprint and structure than those prior to the sisters' takeover in 2015. Brandini's cellar work is progressive (including shorter maceration times, stem inclusion and infusion extraction methods), and it accentuates finesse above all for these botti-aged Barolos that drink well young and also age nicely, building on their youthful assets.

2023	Langhe Arneis, <i>Le Margherite</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Dolcetto d'Alba, <i>Filari Lunghi</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Barbera d'Alba	750	12	Available
2022	Langhe Nebbiolo, <i>Filari Corti</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Barolo, <i>La Morra</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Barolo, <i>La Morra</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2017	Barolo, <i>Annunziata</i>	750	12	Available
2016	Barolo, <i>Cerretta</i>	750	12	Available

# MANETERRA

## COLLI DI LUNI - LIGURIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/maneterra](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/maneterra)

Located in Liguria's Colli di Luni region, Maneterra was founded by Claudio Felisso, a native of the area. After training at the École Nationale Supérieure d'Agronomie in Montpellier and gaining vineyard and winery experience in Toscana, Romagna, Piemonte, France, and Chile, he returned to create his own project on the hills of Castelnuovo, Fosdinovo, and Fravizzola in the Val di Magra, a warm valley shielded from the sea and the Gulf of Spezia by Monte Caprione. In this northwest-to-southeast-facing valley, Claudio focuses on cultivating Vermentino using only copper, sulfur, and organic fertilizers and treatments. In the cellar, his hand is deft; his Vermentino kissed by the salty freshness of the sea, the citrusy zest of soft Mediterranean winds, and captures the essence of Liguria's land and its charming, generous people.

2022	Colli di Luni, Vermentino	750	12	Available
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Planted in 2018, Mauro Marengo's Terlo vines are in the upper section of this very steep MGA of the Barolo commune are completely exposed to the east overlooking the town of Barolo. Much of Terlo is blended into the Langhe Nebbiolo. The Ravera MGA has great diversity due to its 130 hectares of vines and its many exposures between 300-480m. While it's a very large MGA with many expositions and a massive altitude range, Marengo's Ravera is on the far north end and is adjacent to Terlo. Planted between 1997 (the year Daniele Marengo was born) and 2003, the upper section of Ravera is selected for the Langhe Nebbiolo, while the lower section for the Ravera Barolo. The reason for this distinction between the parcels used for the Langhe Nebbiolo and the Barolo isn't specifically the altitude, it's likely the slight geological shift between the upper and lower portions of their Ravera plots.

The Langhe's terroir revolutionary, Alessandro Masnagheti, states that Terlo and Ravera share the same basic geological formation of "laminated Sant'Agata Fossili marls, except in the higher areas where there are also sandy Sant'Agata Fossili Marls and Diano Sandstones." The most important takeaway from Masnagheti is that the sandier zones are higher while the greater density of marls are a little lower on the slope. The vines on the more marly soils make more formidable wines than those on sand, though those sandier sites bring so much beautiful aroma! Other digestible terms in Masnagheti's sentence: laminated, marls, and sandstone. "Laminated" implies a sequence of sedimentary rock layers (see the picture to the right), and in this case they are small-scale sequences that Masnagheti says "consist of strata of variable thickness which range from a few fractions of an inch (millimeters) to something less than a foot." Marls are a soft rock formation and are classified as such if they contain 35-65% (calcium and/or magnesium) carbonate and 35-65% clay. Sandstones seem self-explanatory, but what holds the sand grains together (which are almost always siliceous sand grains) may play a role in a wine's expression. For example, some of the binding/cementing material between grains could be of siliceous or calcium carbonate origin. Read more on our website.



# SORGENTE

## PROSECCO - FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/sorgente](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/sorgente)

**S**orgente Prosecco comes from a small vineyard plot of only six hectares of Glera vines; there are no other grapes added to the Prosecco and all of them are estate owned. Located in Friuli-Venezia Giulia, the vineyards sit only a few hundred meters from the natural spring (called sorgente in Italian) at the nascita of the Livenza River. The proximity to the Alps (which begins no more than ten miles to the north) and the Adriatic (twenty miles away) brings an ideal temperature characterized by large diurnal swings from day to nighttime which is crucial for the development of complex phenolics, fresh acidity and elevated aromatics – all necessary for a proper Prosecco to remain true to form (bright, fresh, minerally) and function (pleasure over intellect). The vineyard soils are endowed with limestone and clay, both a mixture of the former salty marshland that existed here millions of years ago along with alluvial soils largely composed of limestone. From a pedigree standpoint, there is good reason that one would discover the mineral nuances of this “simple” Prosecco due to its soil composition and climatic balance. There are no herbicides and pesticides used in the vineyards, only vineyard treatments of copper and sulfur. After a rigorous selection process, they sell off more than 60% of their Prosecco base wine to negociants through their leaving a mere 40% off their six estate hectares for these two wines.

NV	Prosecco, Brut	750	12	Available
NV	Prosecco, Extra Dry	750	12	Available
NV	Prosecco Rosé, Extra Brut, <i>La Fonte</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Spumante Rosé, Pinot Noir, <i>Issimo</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Pinot Grigio, <i>Tio</i>	750	12	Available

# GIACOMO BARALDO

## TOSCANA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/giacomo-baraldo](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/giacomo-baraldo)

**T**here is no better environment for an artistic, free-thinking, well-trained and technically astute enologist and vignaiolo than the countryside where Giacomo Baraldo started his Tuscan wine adventure in his hometown of San Casciano dei Bagni, the small, gorgeous and historic Tuscan village famous for its thermal baths along with some recently discovered ancient artifacts that are rewriting history. Influenced by his past, supported by his family, yet beholden to nothing and no one, he thinks freely and acts on intuition guided by his near decade of widely varied experiences in wineries from Bordeaux and Burgundy, to Patagonia and New Zealand (where he also has a small ongoing wine project). In his early thirties, he settled back home in San Casciano dei Bagni to craft wine on unknown, high-altitude terroirs. His wines are thoughtful, exploratory, generous-but-measured and diverse, from Chardonnay planted on a rocky limestone slope below cliffs using massale selections from the Côte d’Or gathered from friendly vigneroni he met in his years working and training in Burgundy. His Grechetto orange wine was reborn in the field from vines below the main square of San Casciano dei Bagni, and his Sangiovese single-site wines must be highlighted, as they are his true muse, the inspiration that guides his work to unlock the potential of Monte Cetona, a solitary limestone mountain with a complex geology halfway between Rome and Florence in the Provincia di Siena. This rugged and strong but intellectually refined statue of a man challenges the belief that Europe’s great terroirs are all already documented. Monte Cetona has no known vinous history, though when you taste Giacomo’s wines, you can’t help but wonder, as he does, how this hill was missed.

2021	Toscana Bianco, <i>Risveglio</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Toscana Bianco, <i>Risveglio</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Toscana Bianco, <i>il Pergola di Silvestro</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Toscana Bianco, <i>il Pergola di Silvestro</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Vino Bianco, <i>l’Affacciatoio</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Vino Bianco, <i>l’Affacciatoio</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Toscana Rosso, <i>il Bossolotto</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Toscana Sangiovese, Cru, <i>il Bossolo</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Toscana Sangiovese, Cru, <i>il Bossolo</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Toscana Sangiovese, Cru, <i>il Pozzone</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Toscana Sangiovese, Cru, <i>il Pozzone</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Toscana Sangiovese, Cru, <i>Caccialupi</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Toscana Sangiovese, Cru, <i>Caccialupi</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Toscana Rosso, <i>Tilio “0.0k”</i>	750	12	Available



Giacomo Baraldo and a “vineyard fermentation” in his Caccialupi cru

# MADONNA DELLE GRAZIE

## VULTURE - BASILICATA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/cantina-madonna-delle-grazie](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/cantina-madonna-delle-grazie)

The Latoracca family team of three (two sons, Paolo and Michele, both with enology degrees and father, Giuseppe, who spends all day in the vineyards) has come out swinging since bottling their first wines in 2003. The combination of two idealistic millennial enologists (Michele has a second degree in Agronomy as well, which he teaches in school) coupled with their father's deep vineyard wisdom creates the launching pad for truly astonishing juice. These wines convey clarity, craftsmanship, authenticity, and energy unheard of at such reasonable cost. It's as if they discovered some secret the rest of the world hasn't learned yet. If you like reds with a tight grain, lithe body, and high-toned aromas, these are for you.

2018 Aglianico del Vulture Rosso, *Liscone*

750 12

Available

# BARRUS

## ETNA - SICILIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/etna-barrus](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/etna-barrus)

The dream project of four men, Etna Barrus has 2.7 vineyard hectares planted in 2005 below one of Mount Etna's extinct cones, Monte Gorna. At 600m altitude with a SE exposure and an open view of Ionian Sea, their organic massale selections (in conversion since 2021) of Nerello Mascalese (90%) and Nerello Cappuccio (10%) grow on sandy volcanic soils rich in organic substances. Their vinification includes natural fermentation and maceration of destemmed grapes for around one week are pressed and they finish fermentation in steel. Purple Barrus is aged exclusively in steel while Orange Barrus, their "selezione" is raised for 12-18 months in old French oak barrels of 225-500l.

2020 Etna Rosso, *Barrus*

750 12

Available

2019 Etna Rosso, *Selezione*

750 12

Available

# AZIENDA AGRICOLA SOFIA

## ETNA - SICILIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/azienda-agricola-sofia](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/azienda-agricola-sofia)

After more than a decade in the cellar of Vini Franchetti's Passopisciaro, Carmelo Sofia and his sister, Valentina, began to bottle wine from the organic-certified vineyards owned by their father, Giocchino. Harvested from the north side of Etna in the Contradas Passopisciaro and Torreguarino, their entry-level red, "Giocchino," is a light-colored, fresh, and fun Nerello Mascalese grown on volcanic soil from Passopisciaro and 10-15% on the siliceous clay soils from Torreguarino. The other imported Etna Rosso, grown exclusively in Passopisciaro, "Piano dei Daini," is a more substantial Nerello Mascalese with deep volcanic textures and lifted aromas.

2022 Etna Rosso, *La Vigna di Giocchino*

750 12

Fall Arrival

2022 Etna Rosso, *Contrade Piano dei Daini*

750 12

Fall Arrival

# PORTUGAL



QUINTA DA CAROLINA  
DOURO  
ESTATE VINEYARDS IN THE FOREGROUND

# CONSTANTINO RAMOS

## MONÇÃO E MELGAÇO & VALE DO LIMA, VINHO VERDE

[www.thesourceimports.com/product/2019-zafirah-vinho-verde-tinto](http://www.thesourceimports.com/product/2019-zafirah-vinho-verde-tinto)

Constantino Ramos is the most interesting young wine producer in Monção e Melgaço, Portugal's most prestigious and famous subzone of the Vinho Verde. During his tenure as the head winemaker for the famous Monção e Melgaço producer, Anselmo Mendes, Constantino's personal wine project started with a challenge from his cousin who had a few small vineyard plots in Monção that were higher in altitude than the typical vineyards in the area. Affluent, his Alvarinho is often one of the first vineyards picked in the entire appellation, leading to wines of high amplitude and vibrant acidity, and his red, Zafirah (a Muslim name that means graciousness), is made of a mix of the high-spirited red grapes, Brancelho, Cainho Longo, Espadeiro, Vinhão and Borraçal (Caíño Tinto).

2021	Vinho Verde Tinto, <i>JUCA</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Vinho Verde Tinto, <i>Zafirah</i>	750	12	Available

# ARRIBAS WINE COMPANY

## PLANALTO MIRANDÊS - TRÁS-OS-MONTES

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/arribas-wine-company](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/arribas-wine-company)

In the early summer of 2017, Ricardo Alves and Frederico Machado were on the Portuguese back roads in the Parque Natural das Arribas do Douro searching for their future wine project. They settled on Bemposta, with its wealth of ancient, indigenous and largely forgotten grapevines chaotically perched on the extreme slopes on the Douro river gorge. They've set out to rediscover and revitalize an ancient wine culture whose local home winegrowers have just barely kept the faint bloodline of their vinous history from extinction. Their high tension, aromatic, low alcohol wines are blends composed of dozens of different varieties made with minimalistic cellar practices.

2023	Vinho Branco, <i>Saroto</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Vinho Palhete, <i>Saroto</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Vinho Tinto, <i>Saroto</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Vinho Tinto, <i>Saroto</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Vinho Tinto, <i>Raiola</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Vinho Tinto, <i>Quilómetro</i>	750	12	Available

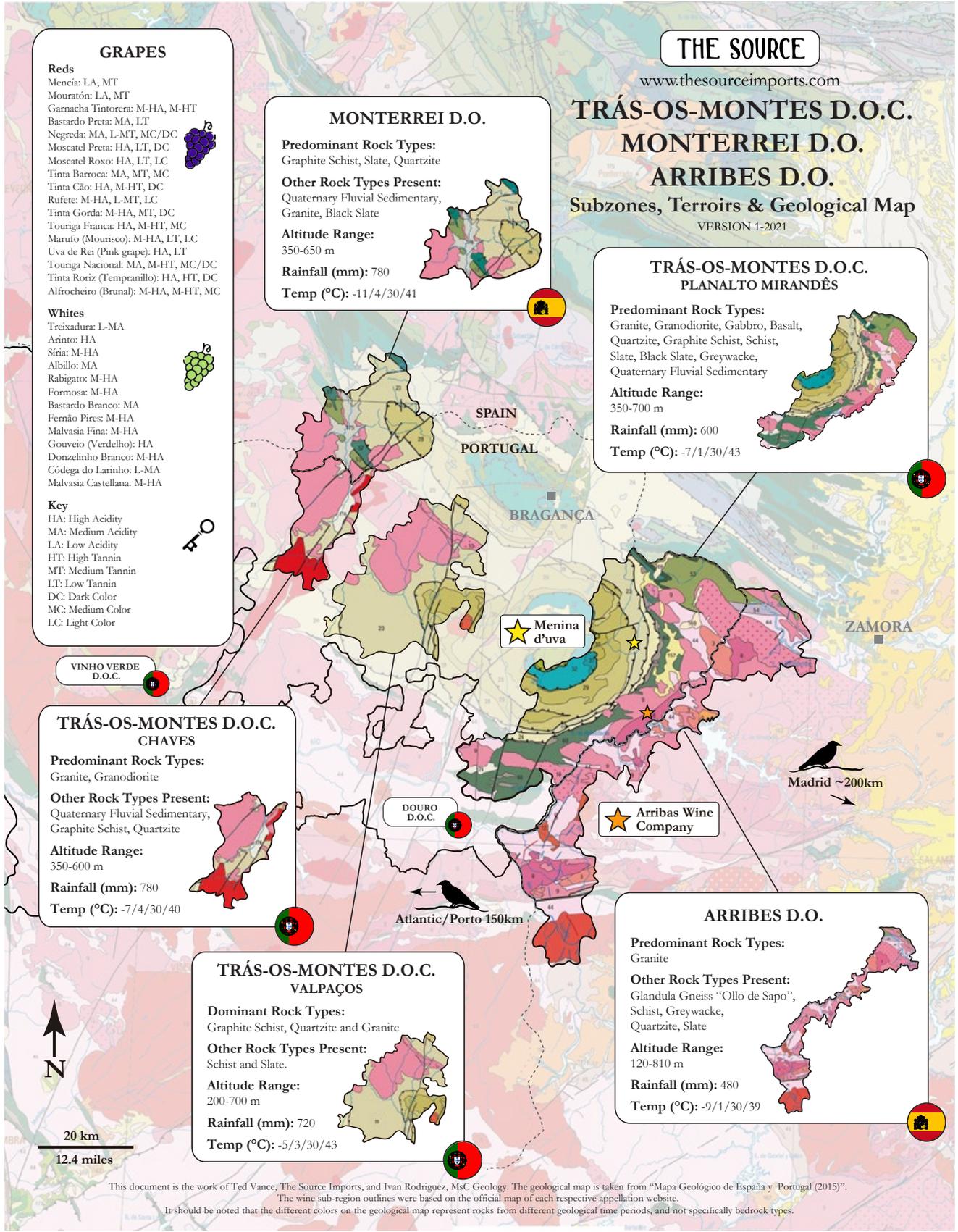
# MENINA D'UVA

## PLANALTO MIRANDÊS - TRÁS-OS-MONTES

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/menina-duva/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/menina-duva/)

In 2017, Aline Domingues left her home city of Paris for Uva, a remote village on the Planalto Mirandês, a quiet and mostly desolate countryside in northeast Portugal's Trás-os-Montes wine region. While the Trás-os-Montes is known for heavy wines, Menina d'Uva couldn't be much further from that style. Here, she's begun to modernize the wines in the best possible way: indigenous local grape varieties, organic farming, naked wines made through gentle extraction and a low-tech, heavily thought out, soft-touch approach. The result is wines with soft-colored hues, low-to-medium alcohol with natural freshness and tension. Her wines have heightened aromatic nuances of spring fruits, moorland brush and flowers, with unusually profound minerally and metallic textures that vibrate on the palate.

2021	Vinho Branco, <i>Liquen</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Vinho Tinto, <i>Ciste</i>	750	12	Available



### GRAPES

**Reds**  
 Mencia: LA, MT  
 Mouratón: LA, MT  
 Garnacha Tintoreira: M-HA, M-HT  
 Bastardo Preta: MA, LT  
 Negreda: MA, L-MT, MC/DC  
 Moscatel Preta: HA, LT, DC  
 Moscatel Roxo: HA, LT, LC  
 Tinta Barroca: MA, MT, MC  
 Tinta Cão: HA, M-HT, DC  
 Rufete: M-HA, L-MT, LC  
 Tinta Gorda: M-HA, MT, DC  
 Touriga Franca: HA, M-HT, MC  
 Marufo (Mourisco): M-HA, LT, LC  
 Uva de Rei (Pink grape): HA, LT  
 Touriga Nacional: MA, M-HT, MC/DC  
 Tinta Roriz (Tempranillo): HA, HT, DC  
 Alfrocheiro (Brunal): M-HA, M-HT, MC

**Whites**  
 Treixadura: L-MA  
 Arinto: HA  
 Sina: M-HA  
 Altillo: MA  
 Rabigato: M-HA  
 Formosa: M-HA  
 Bastardo Branco: MA  
 Fernão Pires: M-HA  
 Malvasia Fina: M-HA  
 Gouveio (Verdelho): HA  
 Donzelinho Branco: M-HA  
 Códaga do Lanhoso: L-MA  
 Malvasia Castellana: M-HA

**Key**  
 HA: High Acidity  
 MA: Medium Acidity  
 LA: Low Acidity  
 HT: High Tannin  
 MT: Medium Tannin  
 LT: Low Tannin  
 DC: Dark Color  
 MC: Medium Color  
 LC: Light Color

### MONTERREI D.O.

**Predominant Rock Types:**  
 Graphite Schist, Slate, Quartzite

**Other Rock Types Present:**  
 Quaternary Fluvial Sedimentary, Granite, Black Slate

**Altitude Range:**  
 350-650 m

**Rainfall (mm):** 780

**Temp (°C):** -11/4/30/41

### THE SOURCE

[www.thesourceimports.com](http://www.thesourceimports.com)

## TRÁS-OS-MONTES D.O.C. MONTERREI D.O. ARRIBES D.O. Subzones, Terroirs & Geological Map

VERSION 1-2021

### TRÁS-OS-MONTES D.O.C. PLANALTO MIRANDÊS

**Predominant Rock Types:**  
 Granite, Granodiorite, Gabbro, Basalt, Quartzite, Graphite Schist, Schist, Slate, Black Slate, Greywacke, Quaternary Fluvial Sedimentary

**Altitude Range:**  
 350-700 m

**Rainfall (mm):** 600

**Temp (°C):** -7/1/30/43

### TRÁS-OS-MONTES D.O.C. CHAVES

**Predominant Rock Types:**  
 Granite, Granodiorite

**Other Rock Types Present:**  
 Quaternary Fluvial Sedimentary, Graphite Schist, Quartzite

**Altitude Range:**  
 350-600 m

**Rainfall (mm):** 780

**Temp (°C):** -7/4/30/40

### TRÁS-OS-MONTES D.O.C. VALPAÇOS

**Dominant Rock Types:**  
 Graphite Schist, Quartzite and Granite

**Other Rock Types Present:**  
 Schist and Slate.

**Altitude Range:**  
 200-700 m

**Rainfall (mm):** 720

**Temp (°C):** -5/3/30/43

### ARRIBES D.O.

**Predominant Rock Types:**  
 Granite

**Other Rock Types Present:**  
 Glandula Gneiss "Ollo de Sapo", Schist, Greywacke, Quartzite, Slate

**Altitude Range:**  
 120-810 m

**Rainfall (mm):** 480

**Temp (°C):** -9/1/30/39



This document is the work of Ted Vance, The Source Imports, and Ivan Rodriguez, MsC Geology. The geological map is taken from "Mapa Geológico de España y Portugal (2015)". The wine sub-region outlines were based on the official map of each respective appellation website. It should be noted that the different colors on the geological map represent rocks from different geological time periods, and not specifically bedrock types.

# QUINTA DA CAROLINA

## CIMA CORGO, DOURO

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/quinta-da-carolina/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/quinta-da-carolina/)

The Douro property that was once in the hands of California trailblazing winemaker, Jerry Luper, (whose illustrious wine career included tenures at Château Montelena, Bouchaine, and Rutherford Hill), has been for years now under the ownership of Luis Candido da Silva, a well-known wine retailer in Porto. Today, the winery has been slowly taken over by his son, also named Luis, and things are going through some noticeable changes the more Luis Jr. commits himself to the project. His day job is working as the head enologist and wine director for the still Douro wine program at Dirk Niepoort's ever expanding, global wine empire. Niepoort has a history of recognizing talent and churning out many superstars in Portugal, most notably Luis Seabra, the boys over at Arribas Wine Company (also in our portfolio), and starting in 2018, Luis Jr. The respect he has garnered at a very young age in Portugal speaks volumes for the confidence the local wine world has in his skill and attention to detail. Exciting things are in store for this very small estate with wines that cover both the traditional style like his father's, and the extreme progressivism of his generation, with a gorgeous touch, exquisite crafting and a razor-sharp attention to detail. Expect big things, albeit in very small quantities (unfortunately) from this special Quinta.

2021	Douro Branco, <i>Xis</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Douro Tinto, <i>Xisto Amarelo</i>	750	12	Available
2017	Douro Tinto, <i>Quinta da Carolina</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Douro Tinto, <i>Quinta da Carolina</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Vinho Tinto, <i>ElBmento</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Vinho Tinto, <i>ElBmento</i>	750	12	Available

# TAPADA DO CHAVES

## PORTALEGRE - ALENTEJO

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/tapada-do-chaves/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/tapada-do-chaves/)

There are few Portuguese wineries as mythical as Tapada do Chaves. Its line of extraordinary successes produced from vines planted in 1901 and 1903 by Senhor Chaves fell off the map when they were sold in the 1990s to a sparkling wine company. The property's fortune changed with its purchase in 2017 by Fundação Eugénio de Almeida under the direction of Pedro Baptista, one of Portugal's most celebrated oenologists most famously known for producing Pera Manca, some of the country's most prized (and expensive) wines. Immediately these historic vineyards planted on a unique granite massif that towers over the flatter lands more typical of Alentejo below were converted to biodynamic farming, priming Tapada do Chaves to reassert itself as one of Portugal's most preeminent terroirs. The white wines are blends of Arinto, Assario, Fernão Pires, Tamarez, and Roupeiro, with the reds Trincadeira, Grand Noir, Aragonez, and Alicante Bouschet.

2018	Vinho Branco	750	12	Available
2018	Vinho Branco, Vinhas Velhas	750	6	Available

# ESPAÑA



RIBEIRA SACRA SUBREGIONS AMANDI (LEFT)  
AND RIBEIRAS DO SIL (RIGHT)

# XESTEIRIÑA

## RÍAS BAIXAS - GALICIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/acios-da-xesteirina/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/acios-da-xesteirina/)

Xesteiriña is destined to be yet another Salnés Vally Albariño superstar. This singular wine that comes in two forms, with added sulfites and without, comes from a single vineyard just west of Portonovo, two kilometers from the Atlantic. The project and property are owned and operated by the extremely sharp and thoughtful José Manuel Domínguez, an Agricultural Engineer who comes from three generations of winegrowers in Salnés. It's a unique geological location largely composed of granodiorite and what may be some transitional materials similar to gneiss, the extremely spare topsoil is derived from the bedrock though almost entirely composed of organic matter. Surrounded by forests of mostly indigenous Galician trees (rare in these parts overrun by Eucalyptus), approaching the vineyard takes caution and respect for the ecological environment. Organic methods guide his work, despite his being so close to the ocean – a hostile environment for mildew and vine diseases.

2022	Rías Baixas Albariño	750	12	Out of Stock
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# PEDRO MÉNDEZ

## RÍAS BAIXAS - GALICIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/pedro-mendez/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/pedro-mendez/)

Cousin of local viticultural legend, Rodrigo Méndez, Pedro Méndez wears two hats with full-time work in his family's vineyards and their restaurant during the summer. Located in the Salnés subzone of Galicia's Rías Baixas, he has medium-aged vines and pre-phyllloxera Albariño vines that are nearly two-hundred years old that look more like trees. These ancient plants fill his full-bodied Albariños with structure and a pure citrusy, salty, minerally, high acidity power that only Albariño possesses. He also makes a compelling range of red wines with Mencía and Caiño.

2023	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>Pedro Méndez</i>	750	12	Available
NV	Rías Baixas Tinto, <i>Xuntanza</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Rías Baixas Mencía, <i>Viruxe</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>Tresvellas</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival

# MANUEL MOLDES

## RÍAS BAIXAS - GALICIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/manuel-moldes/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/manuel-moldes/)

One of the brightest lights in the slowly rising tide of the Rías Baixas, Manuel Moldes has an aptitude for finely tuned, deeply technical wine analysis, but it's his curiosity and open mind that guide him. Manuel's approach to his Albariño range is to have wines with notable differentiating characteristics; they either contrast the soil type altogether, whether it be completely on schist, the A Capela de Aios, or those granite parcels bottled as Afelio; or the particularities within a rock and soil type to illuminate their differences and are compelling enough to be bottled alone, like As Dunas, from sandy schist soil with no bedrock contrasts A Capela de Aios, grown on shallow schist topsoil with a soft schist bedrock. The simplicity of the red winemaking follows suit with the Albariños, but involves the art of blending different grape varieties from numerous terroirs into one wine. Acios Mouros, a blend of 60% Caiño Redondo, 20% Loureiro Tinto, 20% Espadeiro, is an extremely high-toned red from the Rías Biaxas, and his Bierzo, a more supple red blended with 60% Garnacha Tintorera and 40% Mencía.

2023	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>Afelio</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>Peai</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>As Dunas</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>A Capela de Aios</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Rías Baixas Tinto, <i>Acios Mouros</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Bierzo, <i>Lentura</i>	750	12	Available

## AUGALEVADA RIBEIRO - GALICIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/lazenda-augalevada/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/lazenda-augalevada/)

**I**ago Garrido may be destined to become one of Spain's most influential winegrowers. In 2014 this former professional soccer player buried an amphora filled with Treixadura in the middle of his granite vineyard inside Ribeiro's Avia River Valley. Initially convinced he had made a mistake with the discovery of a flor yeast veil, he later realized this errant shot actually hit a vein of gold that went on to define the direction of his wines. What makes Iago's wines special is not only that he welcomes the influence of flor yeast, or that he is committed to biodynamic practices in his cellar and the vineyards he owns and the ones he works directly himself, and to only using a minuscule dose of sulfur in his wines, it's his razor-sharp attention to detail coupled with his openness to take in the ideas and opinions of others. His creative range is focused on indigenous Galician varieties with many different bottlings.

2022	Blanco, <i>Ollos</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Albariño, <i>Parcela Eiravedra</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Blanco, <i>Ollos de Roque</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Blanco, <i>Areas de Rei</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Tinto, <i>Mercenario</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Tinto, <i>Mercenario</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Tinto, <i>Ollos</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Tinto, <i>Ollos de Maia</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival

## CUME DO AVIA RIBEIRO - GALICIA

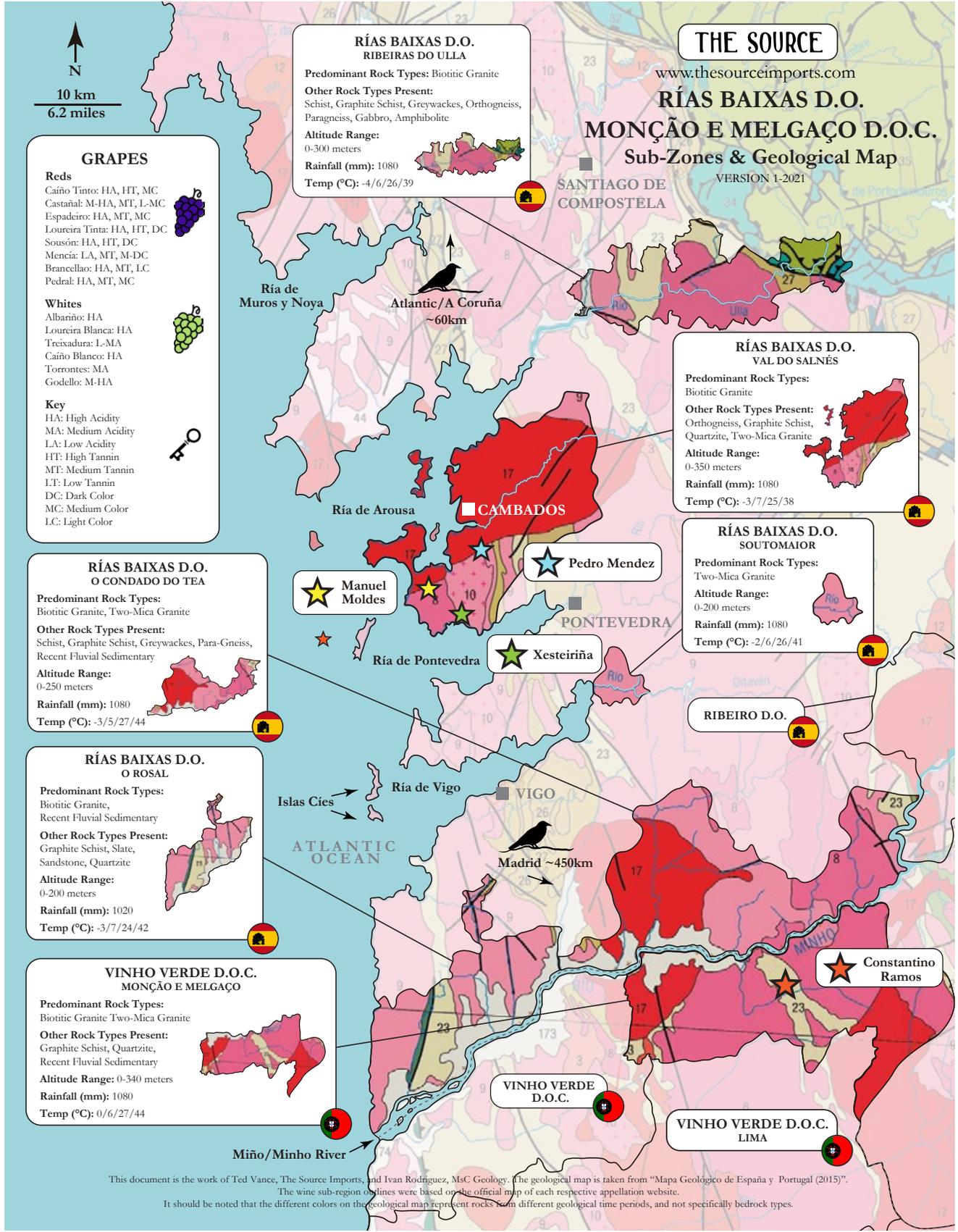
[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/cume-do-avia](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/cume-do-avia)

**D**iego and his brother, Álvaro, grew up in Vigo, northwestern Spain's largest metropolitan and industrial area. The bustle of city life wasn't in their blood, so in their early twenties they embarked on the courageous restoration of vineyards with their cousins, Anxo and Fito, in an ancient Galician ruin where their ancestors once lived. They started their new lifelong adventure together in 2005 that ultimately pushed them to the brink of financial ruin and tested their relationships with each other and many of their loved ones. The vineyards are surrounded by dense forest and sit on the top of a hill (a Cume) above the river Avia. By 2008 they planted their first vines, and in 2012 finally made their first vinification "tests," as Diego calls them; it was the first time any of them had ever made wine. On the vineyard are thirteen different indigenous Galician varieties selected from ancient vines in the Ribeiro. "The past of these forgotten grapes has been erased, leaving no one to discuss the ideal practices for them. Much knowledge was discarded with the introduction of chemicals to the vineyards after the second World War and there is no manual or record. We are trying to reinvent and rebuild this lost history," Diego explained. In what they would consider their first real vintage, the 2017 wines are gorgeous and taut with energy. They are not to be missed by those interested in the rise of Galician wines.

2021	Branco, <i>Arraiano</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Branco, <i>Arraiano</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Branco, <i>Colleita No. 8</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Branco, <i>Colleita No. 9</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Branco, <i>Colleita No. 10</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Branco, <i>Dos Canotos</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Tinto, <i>Arraiano</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Tinto, <i>Arraiano</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Tinto, <i>Arraiano</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Tinto, <i>Colleita No. 8</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Tinto, <i>Colleita No. 9</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Tinto, <i>Colleita No. 10</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Tinto, <i>Dos Canotos</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Tinto, <i>Brancellao, Dos Canotos</i>	750	12	Available

## PONTE DA BOGA RIBEIRA SACRA - GALICIA

2020	Ribeira Sacra Mencia, <i>Pizarras y Esquistos</i>	750	12	Available
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10 km  
6.2 miles

**GRAPES**

**Reds**  
 Caíño Tinto: HA, HT, MC  
 Castañal: M-HA, MT, L-MC  
 Espadeiro: HA, MT, MC  
 Loureira Tinta: HA, HT, DC  
 Sousón: HA, HT, DC  
 Mencía: LA, MT, M-DC  
 Brancellao: HA, MT, LC  
 Pedral: HA, MT, MC

**Whites**  
 Albariño: HA  
 Loureira Blanca: HA  
 Treixadura: L-MA  
 Caíño Blanco: HA  
 Torrontes: MA  
 Godello: M-HA

**Key**  
 HA: High Acidity  
 MA: Medium Acidity  
 LA: Low Acidity  
 HT: High Tannin  
 MT: Medium Tannin  
 LT: Low Tannin  
 DC: Dark Color  
 MC: Medium Color  
 LC: Light Color

**RÍAS BAIXAS D.O.**  
RIBEIRAS DO ULLA

**Predominant Rock Types:** Biotitic Granite  
**Other Rock Types Present:** Schist, Graphite Schist, Greywackes, Orthogneiss, Paragneiss, Gabbro, Amphibolite  
**Altitude Range:** 0-300 meters  
**Rainfall (mm):** 1080  
**Temp (°C):** -4/6/26/39

**THE SOURCE**

[www.thesourceimports.com](http://www.thesourceimports.com)

**RÍAS BAIXAS D.O.**  
**MONÇÃO E MELGAÇO D.O.C.**  
 Sub-Zones & Geological Map  
 VERSION 1-2021

**RÍAS BAIXAS D.O.**  
O CONDADO DO TEA

**Predominant Rock Types:** Biotitic Granite, Two-Mica Granite  
**Other Rock Types Present:** Schist, Graphite Schist, Greywackes, Para-Gneiss, Recent Fluvial Sedimentary  
**Altitude Range:** 0-250 meters  
**Rainfall (mm):** 1080  
**Temp (°C):** -3/5/27/44

**RÍAS BAIXAS D.O.**  
VAL DO SALNÉS

**Predominant Rock Types:** Biotitic Granite  
**Other Rock Types Present:** Orthogneiss, Graphite Schist, Quartzite, Two-Mica Granite  
**Altitude Range:** 0-350 meters  
**Rainfall (mm):** 1080  
**Temp (°C):** -3/7/25/38

**RÍAS BAIXAS D.O.**  
SOUTOMAIOR

**Predominant Rock Types:** Two-Mica Granite  
**Altitude Range:** 0-200 meters  
**Rainfall (mm):** 1080  
**Temp (°C):** -2/6/26/41

**RÍAS BAIXAS D.O.**  
O ROSAL

**Predominant Rock Types:** Biotitic Granite, Recent Fluvial Sedimentary  
**Other Rock Types Present:** Graphite Schist, Slate, Sandstone, Quartzite  
**Altitude Range:** 0-200 meters  
**Rainfall (mm):** 1020  
**Temp (°C):** -3/7/24/42

**RIBEIRO D.O.**

**VINHO VERDE D.O.C.**  
MONÇÃO E MELGAÇO

**Predominant Rock Types:** Biotitic Granite Two-Mica Granite  
**Other Rock Types Present:** Graphite Schist, Slate, Recent Fluvial Sedimentary  
**Altitude Range:** 0-340 meters  
**Rainfall (mm):** 1080  
**Temp (°C):** 0/6/27/44

**VINHO VERDE D.O.C.**

**VINHO VERDE D.O.C.**  
LIMA

This document is the work of Ted Vance, The Source Imports, and Ivan Rodriguez, MSc Geology. The geological map is taken from "Mapa Geológico de España y Portugal (2015)". The wine sub-region outlines were based on the official map of each respective appellation website. It should be noted that the different colors on the geological map represent rocks from different geological time periods, and not specifically bedrock types.

# PABLO SOLDAVINI

## RIBEIRA SACRA - GALICIA

<https://thesourceimports.com/producers/pablo-soldavini>

The Argentine national, Pablo Soldavini, returned to his ancestral home in Castro Caldelas inside Galicia's Ribeira Sacra in the early 2010s. He has influenced many fellow winegrowers with his extraordinary, intuitive ability to understand the nature of any particular terroir and maximize its potential. Today, Pablo has dropped his winemaker consulting life to focus on his own projects based in Ribeira Sacra's Ribeiras do Sil subzone with indigenous variety vineyards set at high altitudes in a largely abandoned viticultural area. Everything is done by hand with great care and a gentle approach with natural yeasts, hand harvesting and varying degrees of stem inclusion, gentle extraction (almost infusion), aging in steel or old oak and very little in the way of added sulfites.

2022	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>Obranco</i>	750	12	Available
2023	Rías Baixas Albariño, <i>Obranco</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Simple</i>	750	12	Available
2023	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Simple</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>A Besta</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Lurpia</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Tanis</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival

# PRÁDIO

## RIBEIRA SACRA - GALICIA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fazenda-pradio](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fazenda-pradio)

Xabi Soeanes is in love with his Galician countryside, and he's even more taken in by its nearly forgotten past. His greatest desire, his dream, is to share this cultural treasure with the world, through the lens of his varietally blended wines—the historical winegrowing practice of this area. Fazenda Prádio (named after a local tree known as a false maple, or sycamore) is located within the Chantada subzone, one of the coldest of Ribeira Sacra, heavily influenced by the Atlantic. His 3.5ha of vines, a collection of Mencía, Caiño Longo, Merenzao, Brancellao, Godello, and other indigenous varieties, are perched on wide terraces between 180-300m that overlook the Miño River gorge and are carved out of a steep hill of granite and schist. Xabi practiced organic and biodynamic farming for years but after a series of seasons that almost put him out of business, he keeps the door open to move freely when needed.

2019	Ribeira Sacra Branco, <i>Pacio</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Mencia</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Caiño Longo</i>	750	12	Available
2018	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Pacio</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Pacio</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Ribeira Sacra Tinto, <i>Pacio</i>	750	12	Available

# FUENTES DEL SILENCIO

## JAMUZ - CASTILLA Y LEÓN

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fuentes-del-silencio](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/fuentes-del-silencio)

The story of Fuentes del Silencio is of Indiana Jones-level proportions for lost and nearly forgotten wine cultures. Miguel Angel Alonso and his wife Maria José Galera, retired doctors and hobby winemakers, have stumbled on and excavated one of the rarities of the wine world. In the south of Leon province, up on the high plains of Herrerros de Jamuz, among forests and fields of shrubs, they discovered the ancient Mencia vineyards buried under grounds that predate the phylloxera epidemic. There they started a rescue mission, restoring many of the old vines and putting them back into production. Miguel and Maria developed a team of passionate wine professionals—who seem more like archeologists, and taken on the task of bringing this Spanish treasure trove back to its former glory with a minimalist approach in the cellar. The youngest vines of their collection of parcels were registered as planted in 1930, but the oldest locals told Miguel stories about their grandfathers planting the last set of vines closer to the turn of the century, after phylloxera had passed through. I've seen a lot of unique looking vines, but I've never come across anything that looked like hairy little square animals, dug into the ground, with vine shoots sprouting from their backs.

2016	Viñedos del Jamuz Tinto, <i>La Gandara</i>	750	6	Spring Arrival
2019	Viñedos del Jamuz Tinto, <i>Las Jaras</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Viñedos del Jamuz Tinto, <i>Las Quintas</i>	750	12	Available

# ASEGINOLAZA & LEUNDA

## NAVARRA

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/aseginolaza-y-leunda](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/aseginolaza-y-leunda)

**E**nvironmental biologists and former winemaking hobbyists, Jon Aseginolaza and Pedro Leunda, have directed their full attention to a project focused on a better understanding of Spain's Navarra, a historical region with a severe identity crisis stemming from its living in the shadow of its illustrious neighbor, Rioja, Spain's historical crown jewel. Always the bride's maid and never the bride, the region began to focus on international varieties to stand out and increase its market share. Moving in the opposite direction of this trend, Jon and Pedro are focused on finding and recovering old vineyards planted with indigenous ancient genetic material (mostly Grenache, the historic grape of the region) inside vastly biodiverse areas – all assets that give the region a possible edge on the widely monocultural approach of much of Rioja. The life and authenticity in their first wines (started in 2017) are clear and their future is promising.

2023	Navarra Tinto, <i>Tzuria</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2023	Navarra Tinto, <i>Birak</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Navarra Tinto, <i>Matsanko</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Navarra Tinto, <i>Matsanko</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2019	Navarra Tinto, <i>Cuvée</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Navarra Tinto, <i>Cuvée</i>	750	12	Available
2021	Navarra Tinto, <i>Cuvée</i>	750	12	Available
2019	Navarra Tinto, <i>Cuvée Las Santas</i>	750	12	Available
2020	Navarra Tinto, <i>Cuvée Las Santas</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Navarra Tinto, <i>Cuvée Las Santas</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Navarra Tinto, <i>Camino de Auritz</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Navarra Tinto, <i>Camino de La Torraza</i>	750	12	Available

# BIEN DE ALTURA

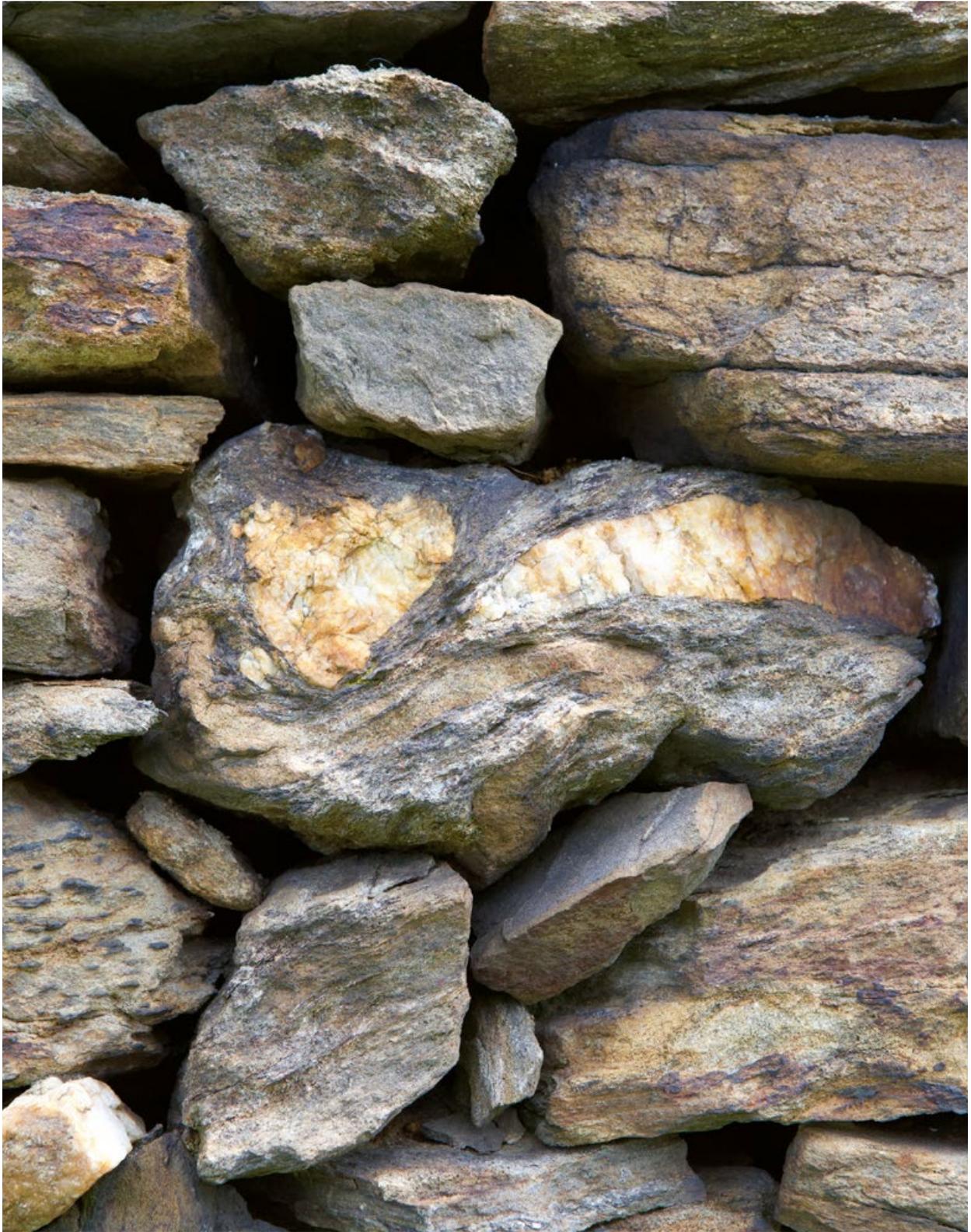
## CANARY ISLANDS

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/bien-de-altura/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/bien-de-altura/)

**R**aised by his mother and grandmother, Carmelo inherited from them a big heart, warmth and charm, along with the inner-city energy and hustle of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, an industrial port scrunched between the sleeping volcano and Atlantic crammed with half a million locals and four million tourists each year. He returned home in 2017 to begin Bien de Altura after traveling the world working in cellars and vineyards. Listán Negro is the dominant grape in Carmelo's range, and results in more elegant wines with a fresher fruit profile. In this arid climate with an average annual rainfall of only 134 cm (5.3 inches) and at some of the wine world's highest altitudes, from 1,100-1,460 meters (3,600-4,800 feet), on mostly east-facing sites on extremely steep orange volcanic sand, silt, clay, and rocky topsoil, he crafts a series of wines with a global cult following. The cellar practices are intendedly low tech and made with minimal sulfites, whole bunch fermentations, extended macerations and neutral aging vessels.

2022	Tinto, <i>Ikewen</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Tinto, <i>Agan</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Tinto, <i>Sansofi</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2022	Tinto, <i>Tidao</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Tinto, <i>ElBmento</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Tinto, <i>ElBmento</i>	750	12	Spring Arrival

# ÖSTERREICH & DEUTSCHLAND



SPITZER GRABEN METAMORPHIC BEDROCK  
IN RIED BRANDSTATT

# MARTIN MUTHENTHALER

## SPITZ - WACHAU

<https://weingut-muthenthaler.at>

A former truck driver who seemingly explains with pride that he was fired from his job (likely for wanting to do everything with greater precision!), Martin Muthenthaler returned home to his family's vineyards in the Spitzer Graben of the Wachau, the coldest section on the north side (left bank) of the Danube (Donau) River. Once a former pathway of the Danube before tectonic movements altered the course of the river, this steep, east-to-west running valley splits off from the Danube at the far western end of the Wachau where it turns north about 4 km in. Here, Martin farms organically, almost everything of the work himself, at least until the arrival of his Bavarian wife, Melanie, who in 2021 began helping with the vineyard and administration. Without the assistance of outside consultants in the cellar but drawing on many years of exchange and collaboration with his great friend and neighbor, the Wachau luminary Peter Veyder-Malberg, this garagiste renaissance man with a talented green thumb and palate crafts Rieslings and Grüner Veltliners of sterling precision and quality, which have few equals in all of Austria.

2022	Grüner Veltliner, 'Spitzer Graben'	750	12	Available
2022	Grüner Veltliner, <i>Ried Schön</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Grüner Veltliner, Monopollage "Stern"	750	12	Available
2022	Grüner Veltliner, <i>Ried Brandstatt</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, <i>Ried Bruck</i>	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, Monopollage "Stern"	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, <i>Ried Brandstatt</i>	750	12	Available

# K. WECHSLER

## WESTHOFEN - RHEINHESSEN

[www.thesourceimports.com/producers/katharina-wechsler/](http://www.thesourceimports.com/producers/katharina-wechsler/)

The German organic and biodynamic winegrower, Katharina Wechsler, has officially arrived. The owner of enviable holdings in the most famous dry Riesling area of the Rheinhessen (thanks to the local luminaries, Klaus-Peter Keller, and Philipp Wittman), the highlights in her stable include a big slab of the grand cru vineyard, Kirchspiel, and a small chunk of perhaps the most coveted of all recognized grand crus, Morstein. Between these two juggernaut vineyards of dry Riesling, her family owns entirely a large vineyard, called Benn. Only the upper section of Benn on the strongly calcareous sections is planted to Riesling, while much of the lower slopes are a patchwork of many different grape varieties that she loves to play with in her cellar, concocting things that range between pure pleasure and fun, savory orange wines, to more serious classically styled dry wines, like her knockout Scheurebe. The entry-level trocken Riesling will give any dry Riesling in all of Germany a run for the money but showcases the lifted and elegant exotic characteristics of Riesling only found in this part of the world.

2022	Scheurebe, Trocken	750	12	Available
2022	Scheurebe, Fehlfarbe	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Riesling, Trocken	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, Trocken	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Riesling, 'Kalk'	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, 'Kalk'	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Riesling, "Benn"	750	12	Available
2021	Riesling, "Benn"	750	12	Available
2020	Riesling, "Kirchspiel"	750	12	Available
2021	Riesling, "Kirchspiel"	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, "Kirchspiel"	750	12	Spring Arrival
2020	Riesling, "Morstein"	750	12	Available
2021	Riesling, "Morstein"	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, "Morstein"	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Riesling, 'Schweifströpfchen'	750	12	Available
2021	Riesling, Feinherb, "Kirchspiel", KRS16	750	12	Available
2021	Riesling, Kabinett, "Kirchspiel"	750	12	Available
2022	Riesling, Kabinett, "Kirchspiel"	750	12	Spring Arrival
2021	Riesling, Spätlese, "Morstein"	750	12	Available